MENDERES TEKSTİL SANAYİ VE TİCARET A.Ş. CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TOGETHER WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT FOR THE PERIOD ENDED AT 31 DECEMBER 2023

CONTEN	TS	PAGE
Consolida	ted Financial Statements	1-2
Consolida	ted Income Statements and Other Comprehensive Income Statements	3-4
Consolida	ted Changes in Equity Statements	5
Consolida	ted Cash Flows Statements	6-7
Notes to t	he Consolidated Financial Statements	8-82
NOTE 1	Organization and Nature of Activities	8-9
NOTE 2	Basis of Presentation of Financial Statements	10-28
NOTE 3	Segment Reporting	29-32
NOTE 4	Cash and Cash Equivalents	33
NOTE 5	Financial Investments	33
NOTE 6	Related Party Transactions	34-37
NOTE 7	Trade Receivables and Trade Payables	38-39
NOTE 8	Financial Borrowings	40-42
NOTE 9	Other Receivables and Payables	43
	Derivative Instruments	44
NOTE 11	Inventories	44
NOTE 12	Biological Assets	44
NOTE 13	Prepaid Expenses and Deferred Income	45
	Assets Related To Current Period Tax	45
NOTE 15	Investments Valued with Equity Pick-up Method	46
	Investment Properties	47
NOTE 17	Tangible Assets	48-49
NOTE 18	Right of Use Assets	49
NOTE 19	Intangible Assets	50
	Provisions, Contingent Assets and Liabilities	51-53
NOTE 21	Provisions	54
NOTE 22	Employee Benefit Liabilities	55
NOTE 23	Other Current Assets and Liabilities	55
NOTE 24	Share Capital	56-60
	Sales and Cost of Sales	61-63
NOTE 26	Research and Development General Administrative Expenses and Marketing Expenses	64-65
	Other Operating Income/(Expenses)	66
	Investment Activities Income / (Expenses)	67
	Finance Income / (Expenses)	68
	Tax Assets and Liabilities	69-71
	Earnings Per Share	71
	Financial Instruments	71
	Nature and Level of Risks Derived From Financial Instruments.	72-78
	Financial Instruments (Fair Value Disclosures and Hedge Accounting Disclosures)	79-81
	Post Balance Sheet Events.	82
	Fees for Services Received from Independent Auditor / Independent Audit Firms	82
		52



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Menderes Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Anonim Şirketi

A) Independent Auditors' Report On The Consolidated Financial Statements

1- Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Menderes Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Anonim Şirketi (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023, the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of changes in equity and the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended and notes to the consolidated financial statements comprising a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2023, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS").

2- Basis for Opinion

Our audit was conducted in accordance with the Standards on Independent Auditing (the "SIA") that are part of Turkish Standards on Auditing adopted within the framework of the regulations of the Capital Markets Board and issued by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (the "POA"). Our responsibilities under these standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements" section of our report. We hereby declare that we are independent of the Group in accordance with the Ethical Rules for Independent Auditors (including Independence Standards) (the "Ethical Rules") the ethical requirements regarding independent audit in regulations issued by the POA; the regulations of the Capital Markets Board; and other relevant legislation are relevant to our audit of the financial statements. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Ethical Rules and regulations. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained during the independent audit provides a sufficient and appropriate basis for our opinion.

Tel: +90(212) 426 00 93 • Fax: +90(212) 426 84 44 • e-mail: info@pkf.com.tr Eski Büyükdere Cad. No: 14, Park Plaza, Kat: 3-19, Maslak Sarıyer - İstanbul

PKF Aday Bağımsız Denetim A.Ş., PKF International Limited ağının üyesi olup hukuken bağımsız bir tüzel kişiliğe sahiptir ve bu ağın diğer üyelerinin faaliyetleri nedeniyle herhangi bir sorumluluk ya da yükümlülük kabul etmemektedir.



3- Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. Key audit matters were addressed in the context of our independent audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Application of TAS 29, "Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies"

Key Audit Matter	How to Perform of Matter in Audit
Application of TAS 29, "Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies"	We performed the following audit procedures in relation to the application of TAS 29:
The Group applied TAS 29 "Financial reporting in hyperinflationary economies" ("TAS 29") in its consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ending 31 December 2023.	controls related to application of TAS 29 designed
According to TAS 29, the consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2023 should be restated in accordance with 31 December 2023 purchasing power.	- Verifying whether management's determination of monetary and non-monetary items is in compliance with TAS 29,
Applying TAS 29 results in significant changes to financial statement items included in the Group's consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ending 31 December 2023, which have been restated for comparative purposes. The application of TAS 29 has a pervasive and material impact on the consolidated financial statements. In addition, considering the	sample basis, - Verifying the general price index rates used in calculations correspond with the coefficients in the "Consumer Price Index in Turkey" published by the Turkish Statistical Institute
additional effort required to perform the audit of the application of TAS 29, we identified the application of TAS 29 as a key audit matter.	- Testing the mathematical accuracy of non-
The Group's accounting policies and related explanations regarding the application of TAS 29 are disclosed in Note 2.	- Evaluating the adequacy of disclosures related to the application of TAS 29 in the notes to the consolidated financial statements in accordance with TFRS.



Tel: +90(212) 426 00 93 • Fax: +90(212) 426 84 44 • e-mail: info@pkf.com.tr Eski Büyükdere Cad. No: 14, Park Plaza, Kat: 3-19, Maslak Sarıyer - İstanbul

PKF Aday Bağımsız Denetim A.Ş., PKF International Limited ağının üyesi olup hukuken bağımsız bir tüzel kişiliğe sahiptir ve bu ağın diğer üyelerinin faaliyetleri nedeniyle herhangi bir sorumluluk ya da yükümlülük kabul etmemektedir.



Revenue Recognition

For the accounting policies related to recognition of revenue and the details of significant accounting estimates and assumptions used, see Note 2.f Revenue.

Key Audit Matter	How to Perform of Matter in Audit
The main revenue gained by the Group consists of home textiles and farm products sales.	Our audit procedures for this item include the following:
Revenue is recognized in the financial statements on an accrual basis over the fair value of the consideration received or receivable as a result of the delivery, the amount of revenue can be reliably measured and it is	Evaluation of the effectiveness of key internal controls of revenue in the consolidated financial statements:
probable that the economic benefits related to the transaction will flow to the Group. Net sales are presented by subtracted returns, discounts and commissions from sales of goods from sales of goods.	Examination of the risk and return transfers through the sampling method and sales documents obtained for the selected sales transactions to evaluate the appropriateness of the revenue to the accounting policies and the receipt of the financial statements in the appropriate financial reporting period.
Recognition of revenue and profit for the accounting period in which the product is sold depends on an appropriate assessment of whether it relates to the product sales contract. Due to the nature of the operations of the Group, the production is completed and the customer is invoiced but the obligation related to the	By examining the provisions of the contracts with the customers regarding the terms of trade and delivery; evaluation of timing of receipt of financial statements for different shipment arrangements.
commercial delivery scheme has not been provided yet, there may be cases where the risk and return are not due to the customer. It is also necessary to make evaluations on the correct turn of the revenue of the products in this	Sending confirmation for selected trade receivables via sampling method and checking compliance with financial statements.
situation in accordance with the principle of sales revolutions. Because of the complexity of the commercial contracts, accounting for each case is selected and the recognition of revenue as the key	Performing analytical observations to determine the existence of unusual operations.
consideration is defined as the recognition of revenue to the financial statements in the right period requires significant considerations.	



Tel: +90(212) 426 00 93 • Fax: +90(212) 426 84 44 • e-mail: info@pkf.com.tr Eski Büyükdere Cad. No: 14, Park Plaza, Kat: 3-19, Maslak Sarıyer - İstanbul

PKF Aday Bağımsız Denetim A.Ş., PKF International Limited ağının üyesi olup hukuken bağımsız bir tüzel kişiliğe sahiptir ve bu ağın diğer üyelerinin faaliyetleri nedeniyle herhangi bir sorumluluk ya da yükümlülük kabul etmemektedir.



Recoverability of Trade Receivables

Accounting policies related to trade receivables and details of important accounting estimates and assumptions used are included in Note 2.f and Note 7 Trade Receivables.

Key Audit Matter	How to Douform of Matter to the
	How to Perform of Matter in Audit
Recoverability of Trade Receivables	We performed the following procedures in relation to the recoverability of trade receivables;
As of 31 December 2023, trade receivables constitute a significant portion of the consolidated assets of the Group. Furthermore, the assessment of the recoverability of these assets involves significant level of management estimates. Such estimation includes considering the following for each customer-the amount of guarantees/colleteral held, past collection performance,	Understanding the process of collection of trade receivables of the Group from non-related parties, evaluating the operational efficiency of internal controls within the process,
creditworthiness and aging of receivables. The outcome of such esitmates is very sensitive to changes in market conditions. Therefore recoverability of trade receivables is a key matter for our audit.	Evaluating, understanding internal controls related to financial reporting towards credit risk, and testing the efficiency of internal controls,
Please refer to Notes 2.f, and Notes 7 to the consolidated financial statements for the Group's disclosures on trade receivables, including the related accounting policy and risk management policy.	Understanding and evaluating the customer- debt follow-up process managed by the Finance Department,
	Comparison of collection turnover rate with previous year,
	Inquiries with management in relation to any disputes with customers or distributors and written inquiries with the Group's legal counsels on outstanding litigation in relation to trade receivables,
	Testing of trade receivable balances from non- related parties by sending confirmation letters via sample,
	Testing of collections made in the following period via sample,
	As a result of these studies regarding the reusability of non-trade receivables from related parties, there are not any significant findings.

Tel: +90(212) 426 00 93 • Fax: +90(212) 426 84 44 • e-mail: info@pkf.com.tr Eski Büyükdere Cad. No: 14, Park Plaza, Kat: 3-19, Maslak Sarıyer - İstanbul



PKF Aday Bağımsız Denetim A.Ş., PKF International Limited ağının üyesi olup hukuken bağımsız bir tüzel kişiliğe sahiptir ve bu ağın diğer üyelerinin faaliyetleri nedeniyle herhangi bir sorumluluk ya da yükûmlûlûk kabul etmemektedir.



4- Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the consolidated financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with TAS, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's financial reporting process.

5- Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

The responsibilities of us independent auditors in an independent audit are as follows:

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accardance with IAS (of Turkey) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with IAS (of Turkey), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control,
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, it such disclosures am inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based an the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit, We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

Tel: +90(212) 426 00 93 • Fax: +90(212) 426 84 44 • e-mail: info@pkf.com.tr Eski Büyükdere Cad. No: 14, Park Plaza, Kat: 3-19, Maslak Sarıyer - İstanbul

PKF Aday Bağımsız Denetim A.Ş., PKF International Limited ağının üyesi olup hukuken bağımsız bir tüzel kişiliğe sahiptir ve bu ağın diğer üyelerinin faaliyetleri nedeniyle herhangi bir sorumluluk ya da yükümlülük kabul etmemektedir.



We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless laws or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

B) Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- 1- Auditors report on Risk Management System and Committee prepared in accordance with paragraph 4 of Article 398 of Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC") 6102 is submitted to the Board of Directors of the Company on 20 May 2024.
- In accordance with paragraph 4 of Article 402 of the TCC, no significant matter has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the Company's bookkeeping activities for the period 1 January 31 December 2023 and financial statements are not in compliance with Iaws and provisions of the Company's articles of association in relation to financial reporting
- 3- In accordance with paragraph 4 of Article 402 of the TCC, the Board of Directors submitted to us the necessary explanations and provided required documents within the context of audit.

Abdülkadir Şahin is the person who carries out this independent audit.

Istanbul 20 May 2024



PKF Aday Bağımsız Denetim A.Ş.

Tel: +90(212) 426 00 93 • Fax: +90(212) 426 84 44 • e-mail: info@pkf.com.tr Eski Büyükdere Cad. No: 14, Park Plaza, Kat: 3-19, Maslak Sarıyer - İstanbul

PKF Aday Bağımsız Denetim A.Ş., PKF International Limited ağının üyesi olup hukuken bağımsız bir tüzel kişiliğe sahiptir ve bu ağın diğer üyelerinin faaliyetleri nedeniyle herhangi bir sorumluluk ya da yükümlülük kabul etmemektedir.

MENDERES TEKSTIL SANAYI VE TICARET ANONIM ŞİRKETİ CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2023 (Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise

indicated.)

	F actor to	Audited	Audited
ACCETC	Footnote References	Current Period 31.12.2023	Prior Period
ASSETS	Kelerences	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Current Assets		3.811.728.383	4.565.610.275
Cash and Cash Equivalents	4	437.865.297	193.804.086
Financial Investments	5	50.172	6.827.239
Trade Receivables		1.000.900.629	1.005.757.481
Trade Receivables from Related Parties	6-7	634.030.152	628.802.944
Trade Receivables from Unrelated Parties	7	366.870.477	376.954.537
Other Receivables		5.136.272	15.658.754
Other Receivables from Related Parties	6-9	5.761	539.018
Other Receivables from Unrelated Parties	9	5.130.511	15.119.736
Inventories	11	2.290.699.027	3.101.263.555
Biological Assets	12	31.070.882	52.044.317
Prepaid Expenses	13	37.576.368	31.909.520
Current Tax Assets	14	1.801.930	4.578.952
Other Current Assets	23	6.627.806	153.766.371
Non-Current Assets		8.339.593.417	7.885.484.456
Financial Investments	5	2.789.318	-
Other Receivables	9	159.340	252.780
Investments Valued by Equity Pick-up Method	15	474.280.431	395.153.182
Investment Properties	16	406.670.000	343.758.988
Tangible Assets	17	7.061.956.498	6.885.488.028
Intangible Assets	19	127.799.358	95.199.651
Prepaid Expenses	13	82.681.814	83.110.656
Deferred Tax Assets	30	183.256.658	82.521.171

TOTAL ASSETS

12.151.321.800 12.451.094.731

MENDERES TEKSTIL SANAYI VE TICARET ANONIM ŞİRKETİ CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2023 (Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise

indicated.)

	Footnote	Audited Current Period	Audited Prior Period
LIABILITIES	References	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Current Liabilities		2.336.257.028	3.462.586.524
Current Liabilities		2.550.257.020	5.402.500.524
Short Term Borrowings	8	1.161.829.527	1.858.048.755
Short-term portion of long-term borrowings	8	322.969.073	514.339.934
Trade Payables		659.637.193	860.965.458
Trade Payables to Related Parties	6-7	48.227	-
Trade Payables to Unrelated Parties	7	659.588.966	860.965.458
Employee Benefit Liabilities	22	91.767.822	109.360.132
Other Payables	9	12.549.955	20.645.129
Deferred Income	13	54.488.243	64.377.318
Current Tax Liabilities of Period Profit	30	850.257	597.300
Current Provisions		32.164.958	34.252.498
Provision For Employee Benefits	21	25.283.011	27.887.780
Other Current Provisions	21	6.881.947	6.364.718
Non-Current Liabilities		1.868.804.567	2.424.814.121
Long Term Borrowings	8	1.019.830.218	1.404.227.978
Deferred Income	13	15.942.250	36.146.838
Long Term Provisions		158.785.756	195.559.489
Long Term Provisions for Employee Benefits	21	158.785.756	195.559.489
Deferred Tax Liabilities	30	674.246.343	788.879.816
	20	07 112 1010 10	/0010//1010
Equity		7.946.260.205	6.563.694.086
Parent Company's Equity		7.869.199.921	6.490.533.652
Issued Capital	24.1	277.292.576	250.000.000
Inflation Adjustments of Capital	24.2	3.175.762.937	3.173.046.007
Share Premium (Discount)	24.3	256.516.859	-
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expenses not to be Reclassified on Profit or Loss			
Gains / Losses on Revaluation and Remeasurement			
-Increase / Decrease on Revaluation of Tangible Assets	24.4	1.807.312.630	1.829.541.598
-Defined Benefit Plans Re-Measurement Gains / (Losses)	24.4	4.800.204	(904.554)
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income or Expenses to be			
Reclassified on Profit or Loss			
- Gains/(Losses) on Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value			
through Other Comprehensive Income	24.5	(158.011)	-
Restricted Reserves		122.565.937	122.565.937
Legal Reserves	24.6	122.565.937	122.565.937
Retained Earnings / Losses	24.7	1.116.284.664	(802.956.632)
Net Profit / (Loss) for the Period	31	1.108.822.125	1.919.241.296
Non-controlling interests	24.8	77.060.284	73.160.434
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		12.151.321.800	12 451 004 721
IVIAL LIADILITIES AND EQUIT I		12.131.321.800	12.451.094.731

MENDERES TEKSTİL SANAYİ VE TİCARET ANONİM ŞİRKETİ CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY-31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	Footnote References	Current Period 01.01- 31.12.2023	Prior Period 01.01-
	25.1		31.12.2022
Revenue	23.1	6.340.948.673	7.994.262.391
Cost of Sales (-)	25.2	(5.652.115.394)	(6.243.454.853)
Gross Profit / (Loss)		688.833.279	1.750.807.538
General Administrative Expenses (-)	26.3	(300.651.842)	(211.023.115)
Marketing Expenses (-)	26.2	(152.901.413)	(209.897.703)
Research and Development Expenses (-)	26.1	(43.123.394)	(29.459.875)
Other Operating Income	27.1	649.745.600	589.861.764
Other Operating Expenses (-)	27.2	(259.178.781)	(356.509.619)
Operating Profit / (Loss)		582.723.449	1.533.778.990
Income from Investment Activities	28.1	65.445.555	40.567.350
Expenses from Investment Activities (-)	28.2	(147.820)	(536.845.107)
Shares of Profit/(Loss) from Investments Valued	20.2	(117.020)	(550.015.107)
by Equity Pick-up Method	28.3	80.263.565	170.370.337
Operating Activity Profit/(Loss) Before Financial	1		
Expense		728.284.749	1.207.871.570
Financial Income	29.1	182.572.104	147.076.487
Financial Expenses (-)	29.2	(1.228.860.495)	(1.430.747.306)
Net Monetary Position Gains/(Losses)	_>	1.192.081.067	1.527.503.231
Operating Activity Profit/(Loss) Before Taxation		874.077.425	1.451.703.982
Operating Activity Tax Income/(Expense)			
Current Tax Income/(Expense)	30	(850.257)	(597.300)
Deferred Tax Income/(Expense)	30 30	240.485.256	479.752.724
Current Period Operating Activity Profit / (Loss)		1.113.712.424	1.930.859.406
Profit/(Loss) for the Period		1.113.712.424	1.930.859.406
Distribution of the Period Income/(Loss)	24.0	1 000 200	11 610 110
Minority Interests	24.8	4.890.299	11.618.110
Parent Company's Shares	31	1.108.822.125	1.919.241.296
Earnings Per Share	31	3,9987	7,6770

MENDERES TEKSTİL SANAYİ VE TİCARET ANONİM ŞİRKETİ CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE PERIOD OF 1 JANUARY-31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

		Audited Current Period	Audited Prior Period
	Footnote References	01.01- 31.12.2023	01.01- 31.12.2022
Profit/(Loss) for the Period		1.113.712.424	1.930.859.406
Other Comprehensive Income: Income (Expenses) not to be Reclassified on Profit or (Loss)			
 Increases (Decreases) in Revaluation of Tangible Assets Defined Benefit Plans Re-Measurement Gains 	24.4	-	2.328.722.076
(Losses)	21	7.654.308	(1.173.888)
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income Taxes not to be Reclassifed to Profit or (Loss)			
- Deferred Tax Income / (Expense)	30	(25.168.967)	(476.474.536)
Income or Expenses that will be Reclassified on Profit or (Loss)			
- Gains/(Losses) on Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income Taxes that will be Reclassifed to Profit or (Loss)		(210.682)	-
- Deferred Tax Income / (Expense)		52.671	-
Other Comprehensive Income		(17.672.670)	1.851.073.652
Total Comprehensive Income/(Expense)		1.096.039.754	3.781.933.058
Distribution of Total Comprehensive Income			
Minority Interests	24.8	3.899.850	34.054.718
Parent Company's Shares	31	1.092.139.904	3.747.878.340

MENDERES TEKSTİL SANAYİ VE TİCARETANONİM ŞİRKETİ STATEMENT OF CONSOLIDATED CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY FOR THE PERIODS OF 1 JANUARY – 31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

					Comprehensi Expenses the	ated Other ve Income and at will not be Profit or Loss	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income and Expenses that will be Reclassified to Profit or Loss		Accumula	ted profits			
	Footnote	Paid in Capital	Adjustments of Shareholders ' Equity	Bonuses/ Discounts on Shares	Increase / (Decrease) on Revaluation of Tangible Assets	Defined Benefit Plans Re-Measurement Gains / (Losses)	Gains/(Losses) on Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income	Restricted Reserves	Accumulated Profit/Loss	Net Profit/Loss For The Period	Parent Company's Equity	Minority Interests	Total Equity
Balances at 01.01.2022		250.000.000	3.173.046.007	-	-		-	122.565.937	1.513.440.349	(2.316.396.981)	2.742.655.312	39.105.716	2.781.761.028
Transfers Total Comprehensive	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2.316.396.981)	2.316.396.981	-	-	-
Income/(Loss)		-	-	-	1.829.541.598	(904.554)		-	-	1.919.241.296	3.747.878.340	34.054.718	3.781.933.058
- Profit/(Loss) for the Period	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.919.241.296	1.919.241.296	11.618.110	1.930.859.406
- Other Comprehensive Income/(Expense)	24	-	-	-	1.829.541.598	(904.554)	-	-	-	-	1.828.637.044	22.436.608	1.851.073.652
Balances at 31.12.2022	24	250.000.000	3.173.046.007	-	1.829.541.598	(904.554)	-	122.565.937	(802.956.632)	1.919.241.296	6.490.533.652	73.160.434	6.563.694.086
Balances at 01.01.2023	24	250.000.000	3.173.046.007	-	1.829.541.598	(904.554)	-	122.565.937	(802.956.632)	1.919.241.296	6.490.533.652	73.160.434	6.563.694.086
Increase of capital	24	27.292.576	2.716.930	256.516.859	-	-	-	-	-	-	286.526.365	-	286.526.365
Transfers	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.919.241.296	(1.919.241.296)	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income/(Loss)		-	-	-	(22.228.968)	5.704.758	(158.011)	-	-	1.108.822.125	1.092.139.904	3.899.850	1.096.039.754
- Profit/(Loss) for the Period - Other Comprehensive	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.108.822.125	1.108.822.125	4.890.299	1.113.712.424
Income/(Expense)	24	-	-	-	(22.228.968)	5.704.758	(158.011)	-	-	-	(16.682.221)	(990.449)	(17.672.670)
Balances at 31.12.2023	24	277.292.576	3.175.762.937	256.516.859	1.807.312.630	4.800.204	(158.011)	122.565.937	1.116.284.664	1.108.822.125	7.869.199.921	77.060.284	7.946.260.205

MENDERES TEKSTİL SANAYİ VE TİCARET ANONİM ŞİRKETİ CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

FOR THE PERIODS OF 01 JANUARY-31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	Footnote Reference	Current Period 01.01- 31.12.2023	Prior Period 01.01- 31.12.2022
CASH FLOWS FROM THE OPERATING ACTIVITIES		3.901.642.535	5.857.770.167
Profit/(Loss) for the Period			
Current Period Operating Activity Profit / (Loss)		1.113.712.424	1.930.859.406
Adjustments Related with Net Profit/Loss for The Period		2.833.582.317	5.654.439.025
Adjustments for Depreciation, Amortisation Expenses Adjustments to Impairment (Cancellation)	17-18-19	470.050.342	346.153.352
 Adjustments to Impairment (Catechaton) Adjustments to Impairment (Reverses) in Tangible FixedAssets Adjustments Related to the Provisions 	17	-	496.249.779
-Adjustments for Employee Termination Benefits	21-30	(31.017.585)	(18.209.488)
- Adjustments for Provision for Expenses and Lawsuits	21-50	517.229	(2.405.476)
- Adjustment for Other Provisions or Reversals	21	(2.604.769)	1.636.033
Adjustments for Interest Income and Expenses	21	(2.004.70))	1.050.055
- Unearned Income from Futures Sale	27.2	17.467.896	14.364.302
- Adjustments for Interest Expenses	27.2	(23.909.603)	(8.469.417)
Adjustments for Fair Value Profit or Loss	2,11	(201) 0) 1000)	(0.10)111))
- Adjustments for Investment Properties Fair Value Losses /(Profits)	16	(62.911.012)	34.525.417
Adjustments for unrealised foreign exchange losses (gains)	8	430.401.421	297.231.558
Adjustments for Retained Earnings of Investments Subject to Equity Pick-up Method	-		_,
- Adjustment for Retained Earnings of Subsidiaries	28.3	(80.421.576)	(170.370.337)
Tax Payments/Returns	30	(238.639.767)	(479.987.503)
Monetary profit/loss		2.354.649.741	5.143.720.805
Changes In The Company Capital		(45.905.163)	(1.723.448.520)
Increase/Decrease in Financial Investments	5	4.251.262	(6.827.239)
Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Trade Receivables			
- Adjustments for Increase/Tecrease in Trade Receivables from Related Parties	6-7	(252.412.257)	(440.261.125)
- Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Trade Receivables from Unrelated Parties Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Other Receivables Related to the Operations	7	(155.566.230)	(256.208.549)
 Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Other Receivables from Related Parties Related to the Operations Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Other Receivables from Unrelated Parties 	6-9	321.367	151.523.279
Related to the Operations	9	153.955.252	72.290.926
Adjustments for İncrease/Decrease in İnventories	11	810.564.528	(828.474.400)
Adjustments Related to the Increase/Decrease in Biological Assets	12	20.973.435	(22.023.116)
Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Prepaid Expenses	13	(5.238.006)	34.246.909
Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Trade Payables		· · · ·	
- Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Trade Payables to Related Parties	6-7	48.227	-
- Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Trade Payables to Unrelated Parties	7	(515.915.986)	(432.312.490)
Increase/Decrease in Employee Benefits Liabilities	22	(60.582.232)	(8.051.156)
Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Other Payables Related to the Operations - Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Other Payables from Related Parties			
Related to the Operations	6-9	-	(17.058.897)
- Adjustments for Increase/Decrease in Other Payables from Unrelated Parties	0	(16 210 960)	2 161 040
Related to the Operations	9 13	(16.210.860) (30.093.663)	2.464.040 27.243.298
Increase/Decrease in Deferred Tax	15	(30.093.003)	21.243.298
Cash Flow from Operating Activities		3.901.389.578	5.861.849.911
Tax Payments/Returns	30	252.957	(4.079.744)

MENDERES TEKSTİL SANAYİ VE TİCARET ANONİM ŞİRKETİ CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

FOR THE PERIODS OF 01 JANUARY-31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	Footnote References	<i>Audited</i> Current Period 01.01- 31.12.2023	Audited Prior Period 01.01- 31.12.2022
NET CASH FLOW PROVIDED BY INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES		(680.929.532)	(78.510.758)
Cash outflows from the purchase of shares or debt instruments of other businesses or funds		(2.947.329)	-
Proceeds from Sale of Property, Plant, Equipment and Intangible Assets - Proceeds from Sale of Tangible Assets Proceeds from Purchase of Property, Plant, Equipment and Intangible Assets	17	1.559.280	55.098.696
 Proceeds from Purchase of Tangible Assets Proceeds from Purchase of Intangible Assets Proceeds from Purchase of Intangible Assets 	17 19	(659.823.716) (20.854.083)	(95.731.134) (37.878.320)
Dividends Received	28.3	1.136.316	-
CASH FLOW PROVIDED BY FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES		(2.900.466.601)	(5.703.490.840)
Cash Inflows from Issuance of Shares and Other Equity Instruments - Cash Inflows from Share Issuance Cash Inflows from Financial Liabilities		286.526.365	-
- Cash Inflows from Bank Loans Cash Outflows from Financial Liabilities	8	1.873.899.308	2.391.279.641
- Cash Outflows for Bank Loans Cash Outflows from Finance Leases	8 8	(5.034.055.186) (26.837.088)	(8.023.623.246) (71.147.235)
NET INCREASE/DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS BEFORE THE EFFECT OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE CURRENCY DIFFERENCES (A+B+C)		320.246.402	75.768.569
EFFECTS OF INFLATION ON CASH AND CAH EQUIVALENTS		(76.185.191)	(201.453.354)
D. THE EFFECT OF FOREIGN CURRENCY DIFFERENCES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS)	-	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS NET INCREASE/DECREASE		244.061.211	(125.684.785)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINING OF THE PERIOD CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	4 4	193.804.086 437.865.297	<u>319.488.871</u> <u>193.804.086</u>

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION AND NATURE OF ACTIVITIES

Menderes Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Anonim Şirketi ("The Company" or "Menderes Tekstil"), its Subsidiaries and Equity participations are referred as "Group" in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

The entities mentioned below are applied "Full Consolidation Method":

- Menderes Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.
- Smyrna Seracılık Ticaret A.Ş.

The entities mentioned below are applied by "Equity Pick up Method":

- Aktur İzmir Gayrimenkul A.Ş.

Menderes Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.

The Company produces cotton press, electric energy, yarn, fabric, valances, dust ruffles, ruffled and tailored shams, comforter shells, printed towels and linens in integrated cotton and synthetic textile establishment.

The Company address registered on the Trade Registry Gazette is Adalet Mahallesi, Manas Bulvari, No:47/A 42. Kat Bayraklı, İzmir.

As of 31 December 2023, 2.312 personnel are employed by the Company and the average number of personnel is 2.526 for the period of 01.01-31.12.2023.

Company shares are traded in the Borsa Istanbul since 2000.

Production Capacity (Textile)

According to the capacity report from Denizli Industrial Chamber dated 26 April 2023 numbered 247 and valid until 26 April 2025, the Company annual production capacity is as follows: (Companies production capacity has been calculated with daily 8 hours, yearly 300 days. Company works for 3 shifts in a day):

Products	Unit	Quantity
Cotton yarn (is used in its production)	Kg	5.438.718
Raw fabric woven (is used in its production))	m2	59.151.060
Knitted fabric (is used in its production))	Kg	1.004.400
Linens	Kg	19.477.500
Pillow case	Kg	5.670.000
Sheet	Kg	7.218.750
Quilt	Quantity	180.000
Fabric painting (is used in its production)	Kg	3.744.000
Fabric printing (is used in its production)	Kg	14.121.000
Digital fabric printing (is used in its production)	Kg	1.573.719

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Production Capacity (Energy)

According to the capacity report from Denizli Industrial Chamber dated 17 November 2023, numbered 611 and valid until 21 November 2025, the Company annual production capacity is as follows:

	Unit	Quantity
Electricity energy	Kilowatt hour	161.827.000
Steam (is used in its production)	Joule	617.569.920.000
Hot water (is used in its production)	Joule	238.360.320.000

Information about the Group's power plants in operation, together with its current installed powers, is presented in the table below:

Downey glosets	Communi	Leasting	Turne	Electricity Production Capacity
Power plants	Company	Location	Type	(kWh)
Geothermal				
Baklacı	Menderes	Manisa	Geothermal	155.200.000
Tosunlar	Menderes	Denizli	Geothermal	30.456.000
Wind				
Aliağa	Menderes	İzmir	Wind	57.254.400
Bergama	Menderes	İzmir	Wind	75.816.000
Solar				
Sarayköy	Menderes	Denizli	Solar	9.287.600

Smyrna Seracılık Ticaret A.Ş.

Smyrna Seracılık Ticaret A.Ş. was established in 2007 in İzmir. It is engaged in agricultural production. In the Trade Registry Gazette numbered 7296 and dated 21 April 2009, the Company name has been changed from Smyrna Organik Tarım Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. to Smyrna Seracılık Ticaret A.Ş. The Company has been included to the complete consolidation in 2009.

Smyrna Seracılık Ticaret A.Ş. has operated on the existing area which is 258.700 m2.

Capacity Report (Sarayköy)

According to the capacity report from Denizli Industrial Chamber dated 8 May 2023, numbered 263 and valid until 11 May 2025, The Company production capacity is as follows:

Product	Unit	Quantity
Tomato	Ton	6.499

The Company recorded address to the trade registry is Köyiçi Mevkii, Tosunlar Kasabası Sarayköy, Denizli.

As of 31 December 2023,330 personnel are employed by the Company and the average number of personnel is 296 for the period of 01.01-31.12.2023.

<u>Aktur İzmir Gayrimenkul A.Ş.</u>

Aktur İzmir Gayrimenkul A.Ş. was established by spin-off of Aktur Araç Muayene İşletmeciliği A.Ş. with the resolution of the general assembly published in the Trade Registry Newspaper dated November 23, 2020 and numbered 10208. The company generates rental income from the properties it owns. Head office of the company is in Izmir.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 2 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. a.Basis of Presentation

Compliance Statement

The Group is predicate on Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC"), tax legislation of the Republic of Turkey and the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Ministry of Finance while maintaining its legal accounting records and preparing statutory financial statements. Financial statements, except financial assets and liabilities which are signified by the fair value, on the basis of historical cost in Turkish Lira ("TRY") have been prepared. Financial statements prepared in accordance with the historical cost basis and in order to make fair presentation in accordance with IAS / IFRS, to the legal records required adjustments and reclassifications are reflected. Paid in capital, premiums on shares and restricted reserves in equity are reflected with their statutory accounting records.

The Preparation of Financial Statements

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with the Communiqué Serial II, No:14.1, "Principles of Financial Reporting in Capital Markets" ("the Communiqué") published in the Official Gazette numbered 28676 on 13 June 2013. According to the article 5 of the Communiqué, consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS") and its addendum and interpretations ("IFRIC") issued by Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA") Turkish Accounting Standards Boards. The consolidated financial statements of the Group are prepared as per the CMB announcement of 4 October 2022 relating to financial statements presentations.

Financial reporting in hyperinflationary economy

With the announcements made by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority (POA) on 23 November 2023, entities applying TFRSs have started to apply inflation accounting in accordance with TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflation Economies as of financial statements for the annual reporting period ending on or after 31 December 2023. TAS 29 is applied to the financial statements, including the consolidated financial statements, of any entity whose functional currency is the currency of a hyperinflationary economy. According to the standard, financial statements prepared in the currency of a hyperinflationary economy are presented in terms of the purchasing power of that currency at the balance sheet date. Prior period financial statements are also presented in the current measurement unit at the end of the reporting period for comparative purposes. The Group has therefore presented its consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2022, on the purchasing power basis as of 31 December 2023.

Pursuant to the decision of the Capital Markets Board ("CMB") dated 28 December 2023 and numbered 81/1820, it has been decided that issuers and capital market institutions subject to financial reporting regulations that apply Turkish Accounting/Financial Reporting Standards will apply inflation accounting by applying the provisions of TAS 29 starting from their annual financial reports for the periods ending on 31 December 2023.

The adjustments made in accordance with TAS 29 were made using the adjustment coefficient obtained from the Consumer Price Index ("CPI") of Turkey published by the Turkish Statistical Institute ("TURKSTAT"). As of 31 December 2023, the indices and adjustment coefficients used in the adjustment of the consolidated financial statements are as follows:

			Three-Year Compound
Date	Index	Adjustment coefficient	Inflation Rate
31.12.2023	1.859,38	1,0000	%268
31.12.2022	1.128,45	1,6477	%156
31.12.2021	686,95	2,7067	%74

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Approval of Financial Statements

Consolidated financial statements are approved by the Board of Directors and granted authority to publish on 20 May 2024 Boards of Directors have authority to change financial statements.

Currency Measurement and Reporting Currency

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, the Group's functional and reporting currency unit is represented in TRY compared to previous periods.

Rounding of amounts presented in financial statements

The financial information given in TRY has been rounded to the nearest full TRY value.

Offsetting

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Going Concern

The accompanying consolidated financial statements have been prepared assuming that the group will continue to generate benefit from its assets and fill its liabilities in the following year under the natural course of its activities based on the assumption of continuity of business.

Basis of Consolidation

The capital structure of subsidiaries and participations are as follows:

Subsidiaries	Consolidation Method	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Smyrna Seracılık Ticaret A.Ş.	Full Consolidation	79,17%	79,17%
Participations	Consolidation Method	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Aktur İzmir Gayrimenkul A.Ş.	Equity Pick up	48,00%	48,00%

Investments in associates are accounted via using equity pick up method. These are entities in which the Group generally holds between 20% and 50% of the voting rights, or where the Group has significant influence, as well as not having control over the operations of the Group.

Subsidiaries are included in consolidation as of the date of transition to the controlling the Group and they are excluded from the scope of consolidation as of the date of completion of the control.

The share of minority shareholders in the net assets and operating results of the Subsidiaries are presented as minority interest in the consolidated balance sheet and income statement.

In the accompanying consolidated financial statements, results of operations and assets and liabilities of associates are accounted for using equity pick up method of accounting. According to equity pick up method, associates in the consolidated financial statements are shown on the basis of the amount obtained by subtracting the cost value from the net assets of the subsidiary after deducting any impairment in the associate. Losses that exceed the share of the Group in the associate are not recognized in the records. Additional loss is due to the fact that the Group has been exposed to legal or implied liability or has made payments on behalf of an affiliate or business partnership.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, the capital structure of subsidiaries and participations are as follows:

Menderes Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. (Parent Company)

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	Ratio %	Ratio %
Public Offered Shares	49,79	56,26
Akça Holding A.Ş.	48,06	41,35
Other	2,16	2,39
	100%	100%

Akça Holding A.Ş. (Controlling Shareholder of Menderes Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş)

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	Ratio %	Ratio %
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	56,67	56,67
Rıza Akça	21,67	21,67
Dilek Göksan	10,83	10,83
Ahmet Bilge Göksan	10,83	10,83
	100%	100%

Smyrna Seracılık Ticaret A.Ş. (Subsidiary)

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	<u>Ratio %</u>	<u>Ratio %</u>
Menderes Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	79,17	79,17
Rıza Akça	10,31	10,31
Ahmet Bilge Göksan	5,16	5,16
Dilek Göksan	5,16	5,16
Other	0,20	0,20
	100%	100%

Aktur İzmir Gayrimenkul A.Ş. (Subsidiary)

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
	<u>Ratio %</u>	<u>Ratio %</u>
Zeybekçi Holding A.Ş.	50,00	50,00
Menderes Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	48,00	48,00
Akça Holding A.Ş.	2,00	2,00
	100%	100%

2.b. Comparative Information and Previous Periods Adjustments

For the purpose of conducting a comparison of financial position and performance trend, the Group's current financial statements are prepared comparative with previous periods. Comparative information is reclassified to be compatible with the presentation of current financial statements, when necessary.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

2.c. Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors

The accompanying financial statements necessitate that some predictions about income and expenses regarding possible assets and liabilities in the financial statements prepared by group management to be compatible with statements required by Capital Market Board. Realized amounts can differ from the predictions. These predictions are observed regularly and reported periodically in income statements.

2.d. Changes in Accounting Policies

A group only could change it s accounting policy under following circumstances;

- If a standard or interpretation makes it necessary or
- If the change make effect of operations or incidents on financial position and performance or cash flows more appropriate and reliable.

Financial statements have to be comparable to see trends in financial position of companies, performance and cash flows for users of financial statements. Accordingly why, if the change is not granting one of above conditions, each interim and fiscal periods has to be applied same accounting policy.

The accounting policies implemented in the financial statements are same as those implemented in the financial statements as of 31 December 2022 and 2023 and for the year ended on the same date, except as stated above.

2.e. The new standards, amendments and interpretations

The accounting policies adopted in preparation of the condensed financial statements as of 31 December 2023 are consistent with those of the previous financial year, except for the adoption of new and amended Turkish Accounting Standards ("TAS")/TFRS and IFRIC interpretations effective as of 01 January 2023. The effects of these standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and performance have been disclosed in the related paragraphs.

Standards, amendments, and interpretations applicable as of 31 December 2023

Narrow scope amendments to IAS 1, Practice statement 2 and IAS 8,

Effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. The amendments aim to improve accounting policy disclosures and to help users of the financial statements to distinguish between changes in accounting estimates and changes in accounting policies.

Amendment to IAS 12 - Deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction,

Effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. These amendments require companies to recognise deferred tax on transactions that, on initial recognition give rise to equal amounts of taxable and deductible temporary differences.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Amendment to TAS 12 - International tax reform -Pillar Two Model Rules,

Temporary exception is effective for yearends ending on or after 31 December 2023. The disclosure requirements are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023, with early application permitted. This amendment clarifies the application of IAS 12 to income taxes arising from tax laws enacted or substantively enacted to implement the OECD's Pillar Two Model Rules. The amendment also introduces specific disclosure requirements for entities affected by such tax laws. The exception to not recognize and disclose information about deferred tax assets and liabilities related to Pillar Two income taxes, along with the disclosure requirement that the exception has been applied, is effective upon issuance of the amendment. However, the specific disclosure requirements introduced by the amendment are not required to be applied for interim periods ending before 31 December 2023.

Standards, amendments and interpretations that are issued but not effective as of 31 December 2023:

TFRS 17, 'Insurance Contracts',

Effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025. This standard replaces IFRS 4, which permitted a wide variety of practices in accounting for insurance contracts. TFRS 17 will fundamentally change the accounting by all entities that issue insurance contracts.

Amendment to TAS 1 - Non-current liabilities with covenants,

Effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments clarify how conditions with which an entity must comply within twelve months after the reporting period affect the classification of a liability.

Amendment to TFRS 16 – Leases on sale and leaseback,

Effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments include requirements for sale and leaseback transactions in IFRS 16 to explain how an entity accounts for a sale and leaseback after the date of the transaction. Sale and leaseback transactions where some or all the lease payments are variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or rate are most likely to be impacted.

Amendments to TAS 7 and TFRS 7 on Supplier finance arrangements,

Effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These amendments require disclosures to enhance the transparency of supplier finance arrangements and their effects on a company's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk. The disclosure requirements are the IASB's (International Accounting Standards Board) response to investors' concerns that some companies' supplier finance arrangements are not sufficiently visible, hindering investors' analysis.

TFRS S1, 'General requirements for disclosure of sustainability-related financial information,

Effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. This standard includes the core framework for the disclosure of material information about sustainability-related risks and opportunities across an entity's value chain.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

TFRS S2, 'Climate-related disclosures',

Effective from annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. This is subject to approval of the standards by local laws or regulations. This is the first thematic standard issued that sets out requirements for entities to disclose information about climate-related risks and opportunities.

However, in the Board Decision of the KGK published in the Official Gazette dated 29 December 2023, it was announced that certain businesses will be subject to mandatory sustainability reporting as of 1 January 2024. Businesses that fall within the scope of sustainability practice are counted for the purpose of determining businesses that will be subject to sustainability reporting within the scope of the "Board Decision Regarding the Scope of Application of Turkish Sustainability Reporting Standards (TSRS)" dated 5 January 2024.

2.f. Summary of Significant Accounting Policy

Revenue Recognition

Group recognizes revenue based on the following five principles in accordance with the TFRS 15 - "Revenue from Contracts with Customers" standard effective from 1 January 2018.

- Identification of customer contracts
- Identification of performance obligations
- Determination of the transaction price in the contracts
- Allocation of transaction price to the performance obligations
- Recognition of revenue when the performance obligations are satisfied

Group evaluates each contracted obligation separately and respective obligations, which are committed to deliver the goods or perform services, are determined as separate performance obligations. Group determines at contract inception whether the performance obligation is satisfied over time or at a point in time. When the Group transfers control of a good or service over time, and therefore satisfies a performance obligation over time, then the revenue is recognized over time by measuring the progress towards complete satisfaction of that performance obligation.

The goods or services are transferred when the control of the goods or services is delivered to the customers. Following indicators are considered while evaluating the transfer of control of the goods and services:

a) presence of Group's collection right of the consideration for the goods or services,

b) customer's ownership of the legal title on goods or services,

c) physical transfer of the goods or services,

d) customer's ownership of significant risks and rewards related to the goods or services,

e) customer's acceptance of goods or services.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

If Group expects, at contract inception, that the period between when the Group transfers a promised good or service to a customer and when the customer pays for that good or service will be one year or less, the promised amount of consideration for the effects of a significant financing component is not adjusted. On the other hand, when the contract effectively constitutes a financing component, the fair value of the consideration is determined by discounting all future receipts using an imputed rate of interest. The difference between the fair value and the nominal amount of the consideration is recognized on an accrual basis as other operating income.

Interest Income

Interest income is accrued using the effective interest method which brings the remaining principal amount and expected future cash flows to the net book value of the related deposit during the expected life of the deposit.

Interest and foreign exchange gains and losses arising from trading transactions are recognized in other operating income and expense.

Dividend income is recorded as income of the collection right transfer date. Dividends payables are recognized as an appropriation of profit in the period in which they are declared.

Inventories

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost or net realizable value. Inventory costs include purchasing costs. The unit cost of inventories is determined average cost method. Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less the costs of completion and selling expenses.

Biological Assets

The group's biological assets consist of planted tomatoes. Uncultivated tomatoes are reflected in the consolidated financial statements after the provision for impairment is booked, if there is a decrease in cost due to the absence of an active market.

Tangible Assets

Lands, buildings, land improvements, machineries and equipment are reflected to the consolidated financial statements at fair values that are determined by an independent real estate appraisal company, which is accredited by CMB as of 31 December 2023.

The valuation company used the Market Value Method in determining the fair values of land, land and buildings. The "Market Value and Cost Method" was used to determine the fair values of land improvements and machinery, plant and equipment.

The revaluation frequency depends on the differences at the fair values of tangible fixed assets.

If net book value of an asset increases as a result of the revaluation, this increase is recognized at statement of other comprehensive income and presented under the revaluation fund account in the equity. However a revaluation value increase can only be recognized in the profit or loss statement to the extent of impairment recorded in the previous periods for the same asset.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

If net book value of an asset decreases during the revaluation, this decrease is recognized as expense. However this decrease can only be recognized as much as all kinds of credit balance about this asset in the revaluation surplus.

The subjected decrease recognized in other comprehensive income, decreases the amount accumulated in equity under revaluation surplus. In the case of sales of revalued building or land, revaluation surplus part of revalued asset is classified to accumulated profit/(loss).

Property, plant and equipment are carried at indexed cost less indexed accumulated depreciation. Historical costs include the costs directly related to the acquisition of property plant and equipment. Costs incurred after the acquisition can be added to the net book value of the assets or can be booked as another asset if and only if it is probable that the future economic benefits will flow to the Group and cost of the asset can be measured reliably. All other repair and maintenance costs are expensed in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the period. Depreciation is provided using the straight line method based on the estimated useful lives of gross book value of assets.

Economic useful lives of assets approximately are as follows:

	Years
Land improvements	10-40
Buildings	30-50
Machinery, plant and equipment	5-15
Energy facilities	20-25
Motor vehicles	5-10
Fixtures and fittings	3-20

Intangible Assets

Intangible assets are carried at restated acquisition cost less accumulated amortization.

Intangible assets comprise acquired usage rights, information systems, research and development expenses and other identified rights. They are recorded at acquisition cost and amortized on a straight-line based on pro-rata over their estimated useful lives for a period not exceeding between 10% and 20% for a year.

Investment Properties

Investment properties are the real estates which are held to earn rental income and/or for capital appreciation. Investment properties are presented in the financial statements at their fair value determined in the revaluation work. Revaluation work was performed by an independent appraisal company accredited by the Capital Market Board. Appreciation or devaluation in the mentioned properties is accounted in the consolidated profit or loss table.

If an owner-occupied property becomes an investment property that will be carried at fair value, an entity shall apply TAS 16 up to the date of change in use. The entity shall treat any difference at that date between the carrying amount of the property in accordance with TAS 16 and its fair value in the same way as a revaluation in accordance with TAS 16.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Investment properties are derecognized when either they have been disposed off or when the investment property is permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. Any gains or losses on the retirement or disposal of an investment property are recognized in the consolidated statement of profit or loss in the year of retirement or disposal. A gain or loss arising from a change in the fair value of investment property shall be recognized in profit or loss for the period in which it arises.

Impairment of Assets

The carrying amounts of the Group's assets other than goodwill are reviewed at each balance sheet date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. When an indication of impairment exists, the Group compares the carrying amount of the asset with its net realizable value which is the higher of value in use or fair value less costs to sell. Impairment exists if the carrying value of an asset or a cash generating unit is greater than its recoverable amount which is the higher of value in use or fair value less costs to sell. An impairment loss is recognized immediately in the comprehensive statement of income. The increase in carrying value of the assets (or a cash generated unit) due to the reversal of recognized impairment loss shall not exceed the carrying amount of the asset (net of amortization amount) in case where the impairment loss was reflected in the consolidated financial statements in prior periods. Such a reversal is accounted for in the comprehensive statement of income.

Right-of-Use Assets

The Group recognizes right-of-use assets at the commencement of the lease (i.e.the date of underlying asset is available for use).Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities.

The cost of right-of-use asset includes:

- (a) the amount of lease liabilities recognized,
- (b) lease payments made at or before the commencement date less any lease incentives received.
- (c) initial direct costs incurred.

Unless the Group is reasonably certain to obtain ownership of the leased asset at the end of the lease term, the recognized right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of its estimated useful life and the lease term. Right-of-use assets are subject to impairment.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Lease Liabilities

At the commencement date of the lease, the Group recognizes lease liabilities measured at the present value of lease payments to be made over the lease term.

At the commencement date of the lease, the measurement of the lease liabilities include:

(a) Fixed payments,

(b) The variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate are recognized as expense in the period on which the event or condition that triggers the payment occurs,

(c) The amounts expected to be paid by the Group under residual value guarantees.

(d) The lease payments also include the exercise price of a purchase option reasonably certain to be exercised by the Group and

(e) The payments of penalties for terminating a lease, if the lease term reflects the Group exercising the option to terminate.

The variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate are recognized as expense in the period on which the event or condition that triggers the payment occurs.

In calculating the present value of lease payments, the Group uses the incremental borrowing rate at the lease commencement date if the interest rate implicit in the lease is not readly determinable.

After the commencement date, the Group measures the amount of lease liabilities as follows:

- (a) The amount of lease liabilities is increased to reflect the accretion of interest and
- (b) Reduces for the lease payments made.

In addition, the carrying amount of lease liabilities is remeasured if there is a modification, a change in the lease term, a change in the in-substance fixed lease payments or a change in the assessment to purchase the underlying asset.

Short - term leases and leases of low-value assets

The Group applies the short-term lease recognition exemption to its short-term leases of machinery and equipment (ie, those leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less from the commencement date and do not contain a purchase option). It also applies the lease of low-value assets recognition exemption to leases of office equipment that are considered of low value. Lease payments on short-term lease and leases of low-value assets are recognized as expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Borrowing costs

Borrowings are recognized initially at the proceeds received, net of transaction costs incurred. Borrowings are subsequently stated at amortized cost using the effective yield method; any difference between proceeds, net of transaction costs, and the redemption value is recognized in the statement of income over the period of the borrowings.

In case of foreign exchange income in the financing activities, the related income is deducted from the total of capitalized financial expenses.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalization. All of the other borrowing costs are recorded in the income statement in the period in which they are incurred.

Foreign exchange differences relating to borrowings, to the extent that they are regarded as an adjustment to interest costs, are also capitalized. The gains and losses that are an adjustment to interest costs include the interest rate differential between borrowing costs that would be incurred if the entity borrowed funds in its functional currency, and borrowing costs actually incurred on foreign currency borrowings.

Financial Assets

Classification

Group classifies its financial assets in three categories of financial assets measured at amortized cost, financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income and financial assets measured at fair value through profit of loss. The classification of financial assets is determined considering the entity's business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The appropriate classification of financial assets is determined at the time of the purchase.

Financial assets are not reclassified after initial recognition except when the Group's business model for managing financial assets changes; in the case of a business model change, subsequent to the amendment, the financial assets are reclassified on the first day of the following reporting period.

Recognition and Measurement

"Financial assets measured at amortized cost", are non-derivative assets that are held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets in order to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of the financial assets give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Group's financial assets measured at amortized cost comprise "cash and cash equivalents", "trade receivables" and "financial investments". Financial assets carried at amortized cost are measured at their fair value at initial recognition and by effective interest rate method at subsequent measurements. Gains and losses on valuation of non-derivative financial assets measured at amortized cost are accounted for under the consolidated.

"Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income", are non-derivative assets that are held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Gains or losses on a financial asset measured at fair value through other comprehensive income is recognized in other comprehensive income, except for impairment gains or losses and foreign exchange gains and losses until the financial asset is derecognized or reclassified. When the financial asset is derecognized the cumulative gain or loss previously recognized in other comprehensive income is reclassified to retained earnings.

Group may make an irrevocable election at initial recognition for particular investments in equity instruments that would otherwise be measured at fair value through profit or loss, to present subsequent changes in fair value in other comprehensive income. In such cases, dividends from those investments are accounted for under consolidated statement of income.

"Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss", are assets that are not measured at amortized cost or at fair value through other comprehensive income. Gains and losses on valuation of these financial assets are accounted for under the consolidated statement of income.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Derecognition

The Group derecognized a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expired, or it transferred the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset were transferred. Any interest in such transferred financial assets that was created or retained by the Group was recognized as a separate asset or liability.

Impairment

Impairment of the financial and contractual assets measured by using "Expected credit loss model" (ECL). The impairment model applies for amortized financial and contractual assets.

Provision for loss measured as below;

- 12 Month ECL: results from default events that are possible within 12 months after reporting date.

- Lifetime ECL: results from all possible default events over the expected life of financial instrument..

Lifetime ECL measurement applies if the credit risk of a financial asset at the reporting date has increased significantly since 12 month ECL measurement if it has not.

The group may determine that the credit risk of a financial asset has not increased significantly if the asset has low credit risk at the reporting date. However lifetime ECL measurement (simplified approach) always apply for trade receivables and contract assets without a significant financing.

Trade Receivables

Trade receivables that are created by way of providing goods or services directly to a debtor are measured at amortized cost, using the effective interest rate method, short duration receivables with no stated interest rate are measured at the original invoice amount unless the effect of imputing interest is significant.

Group has preferred to apply "simplified approach" defined in TFRS 9 for the recognition of impairment losses on trade receivables, carried at amortized cost and that do not comprise of any significant finance component (those with maturity less than 1 year). In accordance with the simplified approach, Group measures the loss allowances regarding its trade receivables at an amount equal to "lifetime expected credit losses" except incurred credit losses in which trade receivables are already impaired for a specific reason.

If the amount of the impairment subsequently decreases due to an event occurring after the write-down, the release of the provision is credited to other operating income.

Unearned finance income/expense due to commercial transactions are accounted for under "Other Operating Income/Expenses" in the consolidated statement of income or loss.

The Group collects some of its receivables through factoring. The receivables that are subject to the factoring transaction are deducted from their respective receivables accounts, if the collection risk is undertaken by the Factoring Group. The amounts at Group's collection risk continue to be transferred to the Consolidated Financial Statements and advances received from the factoring companies are presented as debts from factoring transactions under the "Borrowings" account in the Consolidated Financial Statements.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank deposits with original maturities of more than three months and shorter than 1 year are classified under short-term financial investments.

Financial Liabilities

Financial liabilities are measured initially at fair value. Transaction costs which are directly related to the financial liability are added to the fair value.

The effective interest method calculates the amortized cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate discounts the estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period.

Financial liabilities are classified as equity instruments and other financial liabilities.

Equity instruments

Financial liabilities related to non-controlling share put options are reflected in the financial statements in conformity with their discounted value of them own redemption plan. The discounted value of the financial liability which is the subject of the put option is estimated to be the fair value of the financial asset.

Other financial liabilities

Other financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method plus the interest expense recognized on an effective yield basis.

Trade Payables

Trade payables are payments to be made arising from the purchase of goods and services from suppliers within the ordinary course of business. Trade payables are recognized initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

The Effects of Exchange Rates

Foreign currency transactions are entered in the accounts with current rates in transaction date. Foreign currency assets and liabilities in the balance sheet are converted to the TRY as the rates in the balance sheet date. Foreign exchange and losses are reflected to the financial statements.

Effects of Change in Currency Rate

Assets and liabilities in foreign currency and purchase and sale commitments create exchange risk. Foreign exchange risk stemming from depreciation or appreciation of Turkish Lira managed by top management by following the currency position of the Group and taking position according to approved limits.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Earnings per Share / (Loss)

The amount of gain / loss per share is calculated by dividing the period gain / loss of the Group with weighted average share unit in the period.

In Turkey, companies can increase their share capital by making distribution of "bonus shares" to existing shareholders from Inflation adjustment difference in shareholder's equity. For the purpose of the earnings per share computations, the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year has been adjusted in respect of "bonus shares" issued without corresponding change in resources by giving them retroactive effect for the period in which they were issued and each earlier period.

Investments Subject to Equity Pick-up Method

Equities valued with equity pick-up method are carried at their initial acquisition cost. This amount is accounted by equity pick-up method by restating subject to Group accounting policies calculating the share of Group from the net assets.

Employee Benefits / Severance Pay

Provision for Severance Pay

Under Turkish Labor Law, the Group is required to pay termination benefits to each employee who has completed one year of service and whose employment is terminated without due cause, or who retires in accordance with social insurance regulations or is called up for military service or dies. As of 31 December 2023, such payments are calculated on the basis of 30 days' pay limited to a maximum of TRY 23.490 (31 December 2022: TRY 15.371) per year of employment at the rate of pay applicable at the date of retirement.

Group used "Projection Method" to calculate the termination benefits and the duration to be completed based on the past experience and discounted with rate of Treasury bond at balance sheet date. The calculated profits and losses are reflected in income statements.

The ratios of the basic assumptions used on the balance sheet date are as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Discount rate	3,20%	3,65%

Social Insurance Premium

Group, pays social security contribution to social security organization compulsorily. So long as the Group pays these premiums, it has no liability. These premiums are reflected as personnel expenses in the period in which they are paid.

An obligation is recorded regarding to vacation payments earned by the employees as a result of their past services. In case of termination of employment, the Group is obliged to pay an amount equal to the amount found by multiplying the daily gross wage on the date of termination of the employment contract and the sum of other contractual benefits with the number of earned but unused vacation days. In this context, the Group records the provision for unused vacation as a long-term benefit obligation provided to employees.

Vacation provision is a short-term employee benefit obligation, measured without discount and expensed in profit or loss as the related service is performed.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Taxes

Taxes on income for the period comprise current tax and the change in the deferred taxes. The charge for current tax is based on the results for the period as adjusted for items which are non-assessable or disallowed. It is calculated using tax rates enacted by the balance sheet date. Deferred tax is accounted for using the "liability" method in respect of temporary differences arising from differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax basis used in the computation of taxable (statutory) profit. Deferred tax is accounted by temporary differences between the values of assets and liabilities in financial statements using "liability method" and the values of financial statements for the legal purpose. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not recognized if the temporary difference arises from goodwill or from the initial recognition of other assets and liabilities in a transaction which affects neither the tax profit nor the accounting profit. Net deferred tax assets created from term differences deducted in proportion as tax allowances in conditions of there is no certain information for the coming periods.

Provisions, Conditional Liabilities and Conditional Assets

Provisions

Provisions are recognized when there is a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event. It is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. Provisions are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimate.

Conditional liabilities and conditional assets

Transactions that may give rise to contingencies and commitments are those where the outcome and the performance of which will be ultimately confirmed only on the occurrence or non occurrence of certain future events, unless the expected performance is not very likely. Accordingly, contingent losses are recognized in the financial statements of Group if a reasonable estimate of the amount of the resulting loss can be made. Contingent gains are reflected only if it is probable that the gain will be realized.

Derivative Financial Instruments and Instruments to Protect from Risk

The Group's derivative financial instruments include foreign currency forward contracts and interest rate swap transactions.

At the end of valuation, the derived financial instruments which are appreciated with the reasonable value and associated with income statement will be reflected as a result of valuation to the income sheet.

It has been calculated with comparison of the revalued gains and losses in the forward purchase and sale agreements of foreign currency with the foreign exchange spot rate as of balance sheet date and the revalued original amount calculated with linear method with valid foreign exchange spot rate as of starting date of agreements. Amounts related with income statement have been classified as income/ expense accruals under other receivables and other payables in the balance sheet.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Statement of Cash Flow

The Group prepares statements of cash flows as an integral part of its of financial statements to enable financial statement analysis about the change in its net assets, financial structure and the ability to direct cash flow amounts and timing according to evolving conditions. Cash flows include those from operating activities, working capital, investing activities and financing activities.

Cash flows from operating activities represent the cash flows generated from the Group's activities. The Group has preferred to present the cash inflows and outflows from operating activities in the financial statements in indirect way.

Cash flows related to investing activities represent the cash flows that are used in or provided from the investing activities of the Group (fixed investments and financial investments).

Cash flows arising from financing activities represent the cash proceeds from the financing activities of the Group and the repayments of these funds.

Subsequent Events

Although subsequent events arise after the explanation of the financial information to the public or any announcement related to profitability, it encloses all the events with balance sheet date and authorization date for the diffusion of the balance sheet. Group adjusts the amounts in the financial statements if there exists any events necessitates adjustment.

Related Parties

In the presence of one of the following criteria, parties are considered as related to the Group:

(a) Directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, the party:

- (i) Controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, the Group (this includes parents, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries);
- (ii) Has an interest in Group that gives it significant influence over the Group; or
- (iii) Has joint control over the Group;
- (b) The party is an associate of the Group,
- (c) The party is a joint venture, in which the Group is a venture,
- (d) The party is member of the key management personnel of the Group or its parent,

(e) The party is a close member of the family of any individual referred to in (a) or (d),

(f) The party is an entity that is controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by, or for which significant voting power in such entity resides with, directly or indirectly, any individual referred to in (d) or (e),

(g) The party has a defined benefit plan for the employees of the Group or a related party of the Group.

Transactions with related parties are transfer of resources or obligations between related parties, regardless of whether a price is charged. Group interacts with its related parties within the frame of ordinary business activities (Note 6).

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Details of related parties are as follows:

Akça Holding A.Ş. "Akça Holding"

Akça Holding A.Ş. was established in 1994 in İzmir. The Company's field of activity is to provide financial support to group companies.

Osman Akça Tarım Ürünleri İthalat İhracat Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. "Osman Akça Tarım Ürünleri" Osman Akça Tarım Ürünleri İthalat ve İhracat San. ve Tic. A.Ş. was established on 25 July 1985. Head quarter of The Company is in İzmir. The Company's field of activity is agricultural products and dried fruit processing.

Akça Saraylı Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd. Şti. "Akça Saraylı Tekstil"

Akça Saraylı Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd. Şti. was established in 1990 in İzmir The Company's field of activity is the wholesale and retail sale of textile products.

A trademark lease contract was made between Menderes Tekstil San. ve Tic. A.Ş. and Akça Saraylı Tekstil San. ve Tic. Ltd. Şti. Regarding to this signed contract, Akça Saraylı Tekstil San. ve Tic. Ltd.Şti. is obliged to pay 2% of its annual net sales to Menderes Tekstil San. ve Tic. A.Ş. as a leasing fee. Consequently, Akça Saraylı Tekstil San. ve Tic. Ltd. Şti. leased the trademarks of Mendereshome Store-Menderesstore-Menderestore.

Ak-San Sigorta ve Aracılık Hizmetleri Ltd. Şti. "Aksan Sigorta"

Ak-San Sigorta Aracılık Hizmetleri Ltd. Şti. was established on 13 March 1997. Head quarter of the Company is in İzmir. The Company's field of activity is insurance brokerage services.

Related parties that do not have any significant activity with the Group are as follows:

Aktur Araç Muayene İstasyonları İşletmeciliği A.Ş. Aktur İzmir Gayrimenkul A.Ş.

Government Grants and Incentives

Government incentives, including non-monetary grants at fair value are included in the consolidated financial statements only if there is reasonable assurance that the Group will fulfill all required conditions and acquire the incentive. A forgivable loan from the government is treated as a government grant when it is probable that the entity will meet the terms for forgiveness of the loan.

The Group has an income from insurance premium employer share incentive based on the Labor Law numbered 4857 and Social Insurance and General Health Insurance Law numbered 5510 This incentive granted by government is not collected in cash but deducted from the accrued insurance premiums by treasury. The mentioned incentive income was off set against cost of goods sold in the financial statements.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

2.g. Significant Accounting Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of consolidated financial statements requires estimates and assumptions to be made regarding the amounts for the assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date, and explanations for the contingent assets and liabilities as well as the amounts of income and expenses realized in the reporting period. The Group makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The accounting estimates and assumptions, by definition, may not be equal to the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that may cause a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial period are addressed below:

Deferred tax

The Group recognizes deferred tax assets and liabilities for temporary timing differences arising from the differences between the tax bases and statutory tax financial statements. Such differences usually arise from the fact that certain income and expense items are included in the tax base amounts and financial statements prepared in accordance with TAS at different periods. The Group has unused tax losses that can be deducted from future profits and deferred tax assets consisting of other deductible temporary differences. The recoverable amount of deferred tax assets partially or fully is estimated under current conditions. During the assessment, future profit projections, losses incurred in the current period, unused losses and other taxable assets are taken into consideration and tax planning strategies that can be used when necessary are taken into account.

Provision for severance pay

The present value of the retirement pay liability is determined on an actuarial basis using certain assumptions. These assumptions are used in determining the net expense of the termination compensation liabilities and include the rate of reduction. Any change in the underlying assumptions affect the recorded value of the termination indemnity obligation. Actuarial losses and gains are recognized in the statement of comprehensive income in the period in which they are incurred.

The group determines the appropriate reduction rate at the end of each year. This rate is used to calculate the present value of estimated future cash outflows necessary to meet the retirement benefit obligations.

Deferred financing income / expense:

The calculation of the amortized cost of trade receivables and payables by using the effective interest method is based on the expected collection and payment dates of the receivables and payables.

Useful lives:

Tangible and intangible assets are amortized and depreciated on useful lives.

Provisions for litigation:

When setting aside the provision for legal claims the probability of losing the related case and the results to expect to be suffered in the event that the legal counsel of the Group and management of the Group make their best estimates to calculate the provision.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Investment property impairment:

The Group makes a comparison with the valuation report issued by the licensed real estate valuation company at Capital Market Board when evaluating as to whether any indication that there is a decrease in the value of the investment properties.

Distinction of tangible assets and Investment properties:

The Group has classified the properties which it owns and rented as investment properties.

Fair value measurements of land and buildings

While the fair values of land and buildings have been determined within the scope of TAS 16, real estate valuation reports prepared by Aden Gayrimenkul Değerleme ve Danışmanlık A.Ş. accredited by the Capital Markets Board were used (Note 17).

Fair value measurements of property, plant and equipment

While the fair values of machinery, plant and equipments have been determined within the scope of TAS 16, real estate valuation reports prepared by Aden Gayrimenkul Değerleme ve Danışmanlık A.Ş. accredited by the Capital Markets Board were used (Note 17).

The estimates used are shown in the relevant accounting policies or footnotes.

2.h. Segment Reporting

The Group has three business segments determined by the management based on information available for the evaluation of performances and the allocation of resources. These divisions are; textile (Menderes Tekstil), agriculture sector (Menderes Tekstil and Smyrna) and energy sector (Menderes Tekstil). These segments are managed separately because they are affected by the economic conditions and geographical positions in terms of risks and returns. When evaluating the segments' performance, Group Management is utilizing the financial statements prepared in accordance with TFRS (Note 3).

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the reporting provided to the Group's chief operating decision-maker. The Group's chief operating decision-maker is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments.

For an operating segment to be identified as a reportable segment, its reported revenue, including both sales to external customers and intersegment sales or transfers, is 10% or more of the combined revenue, internal and external, of all operating segments; the absolute amount of its profit or loss is 10% or more of the combined profit or loss or its assets are 10% or more of the combined assets of all operating segments.

Operating segments that do not meet any of the quantitative thresholds may be considered reportable, and separately disclosed, if the management believes that information about the segment would be useful to users of the financial statements.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 3 – SEGMENT REPORTING

_31 December 2023	Textile Sector	Agricultural Sector	Energy Sector	Elimination	Total
Revenue	3.301.652.702	2.299.745.097	739.550.874	-	6.340.948.673
Cost of Sales (-)	(2.912.482.920)	(2.371.708.522)	(372.128.321)	4.204.369	(5.652.115.394)
GROSS PROFIT/LOSS	389.169.782	(71.963.425)	367.422.553	4.204.369	688.833.279
General Administrative Expenses (-)	(278.056.418)	(13.000.030)	(9.623.436)	28.042	(300.651.842)
Marketing Expenses (-)	(145.174.430)	(7.726.983)	-	-	(152.901.413)
Research and Development Expenses (-)	(43.123.394)	-	-	-	(43.123.394)
Other Operating Income	286.369.412	353.509.042	14.099.557	(4.232.411)	649.745.600
Other Operating Expenses (-)	(242.193.852)	(16.924.588)	(60.341)	-	(259.178.781)
OPERATING PROFIT/LOSS	(33.008.900)	243.894.016	371.838.333	-	582.723.449
Income from Investing Activities	64.258.650	1.186.905	-	-	65.445.555
Expense from Investing Activities (-)	(147.820)	-	-	-	(147.820)
Shares of Profit/(Loss) from Investments Valued by Equity Pick-up Method	80,263,565	_	_	_	80.263.565
OPERATING PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE FINANCING	00.205.505	_	-	_	00.205.505
EXPENSES	111.365.495	245.080.921	371.838.333	-	728.284.749
Financial Income (+)	176.441.348	12.941.184	-	(6.810.428)	182.572.104
Financial Expenses (-)	(555.936.851)	(9.171.426)	(670.562.646)	6.810.428	(1.228.860.495)
Gains /(Losses) on Net Monetary Position	(198.679.353)	65.683.977	1.325.076.443		1.192.081.067
OPERATING ACTIVITY PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE					
TAXATION	(466.809.361)	314.534.656	1.026.352.130	-	874.077.425
Operating Activity Tax Income / (Expense)					
- Income/Expense Tax for the period	-	(850.257)	-	-	(850.257)
- Deferred Tax Income/Expense	237.986.487	2.498.769	-	-	240.485.256
PROFIT/(LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	(228.822.874)	316.183.168	1.026.352.130	-	1.113.712.424

31 December 2022	Textile Sector	Agricultural Sector	Energy Sector	Elimination	Total
Revenue	5.268.331.894	1.897.886.363	828.044.134	-	7.994.262.391
Cost of Sales (-)	(4.235.861.955)	(1.654.840.890)	(357.397.323)	4.645.315	(6.243.454.853)
GROSS PROFIT/LOSS	1.032.469.939	243.045.473	470.646.811	4.645.315	1.750.807.538
General Administrative Expenses (-)	(178.274.189)	(7.606.091)	(25.217.279)	74.444	(211.023.115)
Marketing Expenses (-)	(204.804.275)	(5.093.428)	-	-	(209.897.703)
Research and Development Expenses (-)	(29.459.875)	-	-	-	(29.459.875)
Other Operating Income	268.527.124	303.489.764	22.564.635	(4.719.759)	589.861.764
Other Operating Expenses (-)	(285.699.512)	(75.362.928)	(74.118)	4.626.939	(356.509.619)
OPERATING PROFIT/LOSS	602.759.212	458.472.790	467.920.049	4.626.939	1.533.778.990
Income from Investing Activities	40.566.271	1.079	-	-	40.567.350
Expense from Investing Activities (-)	(357.625.142)	(366.382)	(178.853.583)	-	(536.845.107)
Shares of Profit/(Loss) from Investments Valued by Equity Pick-up					
Method OPERATING PROFIT/LOSS BEFORE FINANCING	170.370.337	-	-	-	170.370.337
EXPENSES	456.070.678	458,107,487	289.066.466	4.626.939	1.207.871.570
Financial Income (+)	115.798.270	39.478.868	595	(8.201.246)	147.076.487
Financial Expenses (-)	(883.100.792)	(7.368.564)	(543.852.257)	3.574.307	(1.430.747.306)
Gains /(Losses) on Net Monetary Position	879.010.670	80.839.647	567.652.914	-	1.527.503.231
OPERATING ACTIVITY PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE					
TAXATION	567.778.826	571.057.438	312.867.718	-	1.451.703.982
Operating Activity Tax Income / (Expense)					
- Income/Expense Tax for the period	-	(597.300)	-	-	(597.300)
- Deferred Tax Income/Expense	467.316.668	12.436.056	-	-	479.752.724
PROFIT/(LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	1.035.095.494	582.896.194	312.867.718	-	1.930.859.406

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

31 December 2023	Textile Sector	Agricultural Sector	Energy Sector	Elimination	Total
Total Assets	7.820.216.347	1.670.200.293	2.804.017.227	(143.112.067)	12.151.321.800
Total Liabilities	2.858.635.099	252.981.732	1.127.548.656	(34.103.892)	4.205.061.595
Total Elabilities	2.030.035.077	252.761.752	1.127.540.050	(34.105.072)	4.205.001.575
Assets by Segments					
Investment Property	406.670.000	-	-	-	406.670.000
Total Tangible Assets (Net Book Value)	3.864.929.723	393.346.244	2.803.680.531	-	7.061.956.498
Total Intangible Assets (Net Book Value)	127.419.565	43.097	336.696	-	127.799.358
Purchases of Tangible and Intangible Assets	67.715.461	133.906.433	479.055.905	-	680.677.799
Depreciation Expenses	257.651.238	19.752.618	192.646.486	-	470.050.342
Detail of the Group's foreign currency assets and liabilities by segments					
Total Assets	1.178.364.480	51.089.541	-	-	1.229.454.021
Total Liabilities	459.423.218	8.506.320	1.127.548.656	-	1.595.478.194
Net Foreign Currency Asset/ Liabilities	718.941.262	42.583.221	(1.127.548.656)	-	(366.024.173)
Detail of the Group's financial liabilities by division in currency					
Financial Payables	1.308.193.690	68.886.472	1.127.548.656	-	2.504.628.818
- USD	46.545.555	-	191.613.952		238.159.507
- EUR	35.997.486	-	935.934.704		971.932.190
- TRY	1.225.650.649	68.886.472	-		1.294.537.121
Export	2.307.860.603	331,506,949			2.639.367.552
Import	849.455.450	2.703.566	-	-	852.159.016
T . 1D 1/	2 959 625 999	252 001 722	1 107 540 656	(24,102,002)	1 205 0 61 505
Total Debt	2.858.635.099	252.981.732	1.127.548.656	(34.103.892)	4.205.061.595
Cash Equivalents	(433.154.951)	(4.760.518)	1 107 549 555	-	(437.915.469)
Net Debt	2.425.480.148	248.221.214	1.127.548.656	(34.103.892)	3.767.146.126
Total Equity	7.415.659.840	639.608.540 887.829.754	1 127 549 656	(109.008.175)	7.946.260.205
Total Capital	9.841.139.988	887.829.754	1.127.348.030	(143.112.067)	11.713.406.331
Net Debt/Total Capital Ratio	24,65%	27,96%	100,00%		32,16%

FOR THE PERIOD ENDED AT 31 DECEMBER 2023 (Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

		Agricultural			
31 December 2022	Textile Sector	Sector	Energy Sector	Elimination	Total
Total Assets	8.559.775.455	1.504.292.367	2.517.607.808	(130.580.899)	12.451.094.731
Total Liabilities	4.250.588.687	199.154.427	1.459.230.254	(21.572.723)	5.887.400.645
	1.250.500.007	1777.134.427	1.137.230.234	(21.372.723)	5.007.100.015
Assets by Segments					
Investment Property	343.758.988	-	-	-	343.758.988
Total Tangible Assets (Net Book Value)	4.088.703.002	279.217.769	2.517.567.257	-	6.885.488.028
Total Intangible Assets (Net Book Value)	95.141.344	17.756	40.551	-	95.199.651
Purchases of Tangible and Intangible Assets	133.503.339	106.115	-	-	133.609.454
Depreciation Expenses	187.671.803	8.786.638	149.694.911	-	346.153.352
Detail of the Group's foreign currency assets and liabilities by segments					
Total Assets	942,363,712	42.239.411	_	_	984.603.123
Total Liabilities	1.562.026.352	126.457	1.459.230.254	_	3.021.383.063
Total Elabilities	-	120.437	1.439.230.234		5.021.585.005
Net Asset / (Liability) Position of Foreign Currency	(619.662.640)	42.112.954	(1.459.230.254)	-	(2.036.779.940)
Detail of the Group's financial liabilities by division in					
currency					
Financial Payables	2.254.899.369	62.487.044	1.459.230.254	-	3.776.616.667
- USD	585.194.709	-	327.407.217	-	912.601.926
- EUR	490.066.812	-	1.131.823.037	-	1.621.889.849
- TRY	1.179.637.848	62.487.044			1.242.124.892
Export	3.962.921.018	233.270.496	_	-	4.196.191.514
Import	2.587.452.087	7.695.133	-	-	2.595.147.220
	2100711021007	110701100			2107011111220
Total Debt	4.250.588.687	199.154.427	1.459.230.254	(21.572.723)	5.887.400.645
Cash Equivalents	(188.186.666)	(12.444.659)	-	-	(200.631.325)
Net Debt	4.062.402.021	186.709.768	1.459.230.254	(21.572.723)	5.686.769.320
Total Equity	5.795.721.020	876.981.241		(109.008.175)	6.563.694.086
Total Capital	9.858.123.041	1.063.691.009	1.459.230.254	(130.580.898)	12.250.463.406
Net Debt/Total Capital Ratio	41,21%	17,55%			46,42%

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Information On the Geographical Region

On a country basis distribution of revenue obtained from the Group's textile sector export activities are as follows:

Region	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Germany	40%	41%
U.S.A.	28%	23%
Italy	15%	18%
Netherland	6%	7%
France	2%	2%
Poland	2%	2%
Switzerland	1%	1%
U.A.E.	1%	1%
Jordan	1%	0%
Other	4%	5%
	100%	100%

Information About Major Clients

The sales activities of the Group are determined according to fluctuations in the domestic and overseas markets and competition conditions. It is taken care of to not to concentrate on a specific sector, country, person and Group in terms of dissolving risks. Even so, as of 31 December 2023, the share of the largest buyer in the revenue from textile sector operations is 32,18% (31 December 2022: 41,37%). The customer mentioned is a major international supplier and the commercial relation between the customer and the Group has been maintained for many years.

The share of the largest buyers in the revenue from agriculture sector operations is 82,82%.(31 December 2022: 86,73%) The sales of dried fruits (raisin, fig and apricot) from Group to Osman Akça Tarım Ürünleri İthalat İhracat Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. are made in accordance with the "Sales Agreement" signed between the Group and Osman Akça Tarım Ürünleri İthalat İhracat Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş. is the exporter and sub contracter of Group for dried fruits.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 4 – CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022 the details of cash and cash equivalents are as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Cash	183.142	116.328
Banks	181.339.095	193.687.758
Demand deposits	160.490.862	111.908.260
Time deposits	20.848.233	81.779.498
Other liquid assets	256.343.060	-
	437.865.297	193.804.086

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022 maturity schedule of time deposits in the cash and cash equivalents are as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Within 1 month	20.848.233	81.779.498
	20.848.233	81.779.498

As of 31 December 2023, effective interest rates of time deposits in TRY 52,63% (31 December 2022: TRY 18,66%).

As of 31 December 2023, there is no deposit pledge on the Group's bank deposits (31 December 2022: None.).

NOTE 5 - FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

Short Term Financial Investments

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Currency-protected deposit	-	6.415.307
Investment fund	50.172	411.932
	50.172	6.827.239
Long Term Financial Investments		
	31.12.2023	
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Maxis Girişim Sermayesi Portföy Yönetimi A.Ş.	51.12.2025	31.12.2022
Maxis Ventures Venture Capital Investment Fund	1.382.757	31.12.2022

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 6 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

i) Due from / to related parties:

a) Trade receivables from related parties (Note 7):

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	584.161.151	601.095.960
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Akça Saraylı Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd. Şti.	51.627.766	33.103.643
Rediscount	(1.758.765)	(5.396.659)
	634.030.152	628.802.944
b) Trade payables to related parties (Note 9):	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Ak-San Sigorta Aracılık Hizmetleri Ltd. Şti.	19.950	_
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	32.305	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		-
Rediscount	(4.028)	-
	48.227	-

c) Non-trade receivables from related parties (Note 9):

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	5.761	539.018
	5.761	539.018

ii) Major sales to related parties and major purchases from related parties:

a) Sales to related parties:

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş. Akça Saraylı Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd. Şti.	1.890.391.947 60.269.914	1.720.098.885 47.430.824
	1.950.661.861	1.767.529.709

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

b) Purchases from related parties:

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	406.774.488	266.528.512
Akça Saraylı Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd. Şti.	23.076	45.141
Aktur Araç Muayene İstasyonları İşletmeciliği A.Ş.	-	16.502
	406.797.564	266.590.155

iii) Other income and expenses resulting from transactions with related parties:

a) Benefits provided to senior management (Member of the board of directors, general manager and deputy general manager), gross:

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Benefits provided to senior management	8.129.787	6.100.787
	8.129.787	6.100.787

b) Service expenses paid to related parties:

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Akça Holding A.Ş.	1.864.221	1.180.868
Ak-San Sigorta Aracılık Hizmetleri Ltd. Şti.	17.322.181	12.102.968
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	-	215.638
Akça Saraylı Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd. Şti.	42.723	4.493

19.229.125

13.503.967

c) Rent income from related parties:

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	472.583	428.591
Akça Holding A.Ş.	429.121	380.050
Akça Saraylı Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd. Şti.	386.564	342.367
Menderes Tekstil Pazarlama A.Ş.	-	7.327
Akçamen Tekstil Sanayi Ticaret A.Ş.	-	7.327
	1.288.268	1.165.662

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

d) Service income from related parties:

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Akça Saraylı Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd. Şti.	1.187.861	3.204.575
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	632.301	91.111
Akça Holding A.Ş.	77.681	5.012
	1.897.843	3.300.698
e) Foreign exchange income from related parties:		
	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	260.934.281	247.668.707
	260.934.281	247.668.707
f) Maturity difference received from related parties:		
	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	18.505.242	14.189.774
Akça Saraylı Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret Ltd. Şti.	3.862.688	372.105
	22.367.930	14.561.879
g) Interest income from related parties:		
	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tar. Ürün. İth. İhr. San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	1.179.747	34.632.015
Akça Holding A.Ş.	-	8.067
	1.179.747	34.640.082

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

h) Interest expenses paid to related parties:

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tarım Ürünleri İthalat İhracat San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	1.304.937	1.598.404
Selin Tekstil Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	-	484.503
	1.304.937	2.082.907
i) Rent expenses paid to related parties:		
	01.01	01.01
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Osman Akça Tarım Ürünleri İthalat İhracat San. ve Tic. A.Ş.	1.735.134	484.515
	1.735.134	484.515

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 7 – TRADE RECEIVABLES AND TRADE PAYABLES

Short Term Trade Receivables

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Trade receivables	304.388.421	275.909.660
Cheques and notes	23.955.517	16.778.521
Unearned interest on trade receivables	(12.274.244)	(2.163.595)
Doubtful trade receivables	486.010	800.813
Provision for doubtful receivables (-)	(486.010)	(800.813)
Income accruals	50.800.783	86.429.951
Trade Receivables from Unrelated Parties	366.870.477	376.954.537
Trade receivables from related parties	635.788.917	634.199.603
Unearned interests on related party receivables	(1.758.765)	(5.396.659)
Trade Receivables from Related Parties	634.030.152	628.802.944
Total Short-Term Trade Receivables	1.000.900.629	1.005.757.481

As of 31 December 2023, the average maturity of trade receivables are 57 days (31 December 2022: 42 days).

Maturity schedule of notes receivables as of 31 December 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
1.20.1	c 525 000	(07 102
1-30 days	6.535.000	687.103
31-60 days	4.597.274	3.717.100
61-90 days	5.638.863	5.609.259
91-120 days	6.535.774	-
121-150 days	400.000	6.765.059
151-180 days	248.606	-
	23.955.517	16.778.521

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022 provision for doubtful receivables movement schedule is as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Opening balance	800.813	1.339.203
Collections made during the period	-	(15.093)
Provisions made during the period	-	659
Monetary gain / (loss)	(314.803)	(523.956)
Closing Balance	486.010	800.813
Short Term Trade Payables		
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Trade payables	577.224.108	666.272.242
Notes payables	28.949.784	30.147.151
Unearned interests on payables	(16.345.321)	(3.434.888)
Expense accruals	69.760.395	167.980.953
Trade Payables from Unrelated Parties	659.588.966	860.965.458
Trade payables to related parties	52.255	-
Unearned interests on payables to related parties	(4.028)	-
Trade Payables to Related Parties	48.227	-
Total Short Term Trade Payables	659.637.193	860.965.458

As of 31 December 2023, the average maturity of trade payables are 48 days (31 December 2022: 48 days).

As of 31 December 2023, The Group has letter of credits amounting to USD 2.494.739 (TRY 73.573.089) in trade payables (Note 20).

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022 maturity breakdown of notes payables are as follows:

Past due12.9 $1 - 30$ days12.9 $31 - 60$ days7.3 $61 - 90$ days8.1	784	30.147.151
Past due 1 - 30 days 12.9 31 - 60 days 7.3	786	408.915
Past due 1 – 30 days 12.9	999	264.559
Past due	316	10.072.620
	487	19.401.057
	196	-
31.1	023	31.12.2022

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 8 – FINANCIAL BORROWINGS

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Short Term Borrowings:		
TRY borrowings	1.159.385.063	1.139.573.628
USD borrowings	-	514.287.057
EUR borrowings	2.000.078	200.683.914
Direct debit system and credit card liabilities (TRY)	444.386	3.504.156
Short Term Financial Borrowings	1.161.829.527	1.858.048.755
Lease Payables:		
TRY lease payables, net	6.145.975	8.689.564
Bank Borrowings:		
TRY borrowings	66.728.406	23.449.356
USD borrowings	55.606.019	139.463.678
EUR borrowings	194.488.673	342.737.336
Current Installments of Long-Term Borrowings	322.969.073	514.339.934
Long Term Lease Payables:		
TRY lease payables, net	5.260.801	18.762.703
Long Term Bank Borrowings:		
TRY borrowings	56.572.490	48.145.485
USD borrowings	182.553.488	258.851.191
EUR borrowings	775.443.439	1.078.468.599
Long Term Financial Borrowings	1.019.830.218	1.404.227.978
Total Financial Liabilities	2.504.628.818	3.776.616.667

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022 maturity analysis of borrowings and other financial borrowings are as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Within 3 months	207.504.064	360.661.805
Between 3 - 12 months	1.271.148.561	2.003.037.320
Between 1 - 5 years	808.264.744	1.081.452.028
More than 5 years	206.304.673	304.013.247
	2.493.222.042	3.749.164.400

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Between 1-2 years	315.798.505	413.887.630
Between 2-3 years	217.199.545	290.340.069
Between 3-4 years	173.248.345	208.840.132
Between 4-5 years	102.018.330	168.384.189
Between 5-6 years	51.752.628	99.603.692
Between 6-7 years	49.913.487	51.227.970
Between 7-8 years	31.478.613	49.408.275
Between 8-9 years	30.470.853	31.218.302
Between 9-10 years	29.476.897	30.218.900
Between 10-11 years	13.212.214	29.233.187
Between 11-12 years	-	13.102.929
	1.014.569.417	1.385.465.275

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022 maturity schedule of long term bank borrowings are as follows:

As of 31 December 2023, effective interest rates for TRY, USD and EUR bank loans are 22,01%, 6,97 % and 3,47% (31 December 2022: TRY 11,38% USD 5,91% and EUR 4,06%).

The Group has guarantee by its shareholders and related companies in lending.

Total amount of mortgage on lands and buildings for fixed assets of the Group given to financial institutions is USD 134.950.000 (TRY 3.979.850,935), EUR 25.000.000 (TRY 815.815.000) and TRY 362.310.000.

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022 the details of financial leasing borrowings of Group are as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Short term lease payables	7.498.829	12.369.500
Cost of deferred lease payables (-)	(1.352.854)	(3.679.936)
	6.145.975	8.689.564
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Long term lease payables	5.609.325	21.566.113
Cost of deferred lease payables (-)	(348.524)	(2.803.410)
	5.260.801	18.762.703

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 31 December 2023, the repayment schedule of lease payables are as follows:

	Lease payables	Cost of deferred lease payables	Total liabilities
		reuse puyubles	1 otal habilities
Between $0 - 1$ years	7.498.829	(1.352.854)	6.145.975
Between $1-2$ years	5.609.325	(348.524)	5.260.801
	13.108.154	(1.701.378)	11.406.776

As of 31 December 2022, the repayment schedule of lease payables are as follows:

	Lease payables	Cost of deferred lease payables	Total liabilities
Between $0 - 1$ years	12.369.500	(3.679.936)	8.689.564
Between $1 - 2$ years	12.323.464	(2.229.137)	10.094.327
Between $2 - 3$ years	9.242.616	(574.240)	8.668.376
Between $3 - 4$ years	33	(33)	-
	33.935.613	(6.483.346)	27.452.267

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 9 – OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Other Current Receivables

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Deposit and guarantees given	320.690	594.271
VAT and corporate tax refund receivables	4.803.761	13.745.204
Other receivables	6.060	780.261
Other Receivables from Unrelated Parties	5.130.511	15.119.736
	5 7 4 1	520.010
Receivables from shareholders	5.761	539.018
Other Receivables from Related Parties	5.761	539.018
Total Other Current Receivables	5.136.272	15.658.754
Other Non-Current Receivables		
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Deposits and guarantees given	159.340	252.780
	159.340	252.780
Other Current Payables		
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Deposit and guarantees received	338.731	149.177
Taxes and funds payable	12.211.131	20.475.433
Other various debts	93	20.519
	12.549.955	20.645.129

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 10 - DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, there are no derivative instruments.

NOTE 11 – INVENTORIES

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Raw materials	701.963.046	1.072.753.058
Semi-finished products	101.204.427	185.102.295
Finished goods	941.174.117	1.418.051.701
Dried agricultural products (Figs, Apricot and Raisin)	546.357.437	425.356.501
	2.290.699.027	3.101.263.555
All inventories of the Group are covered by insurance coverage.		
NOTE 12 – BIOLOGICAL ASSETS		
Current Biological Assets		
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Biological assets (Tomato)	31.070.882	52.044.317
	31.070.882	52.044.317

The Group's biological assets consist of tomatoes. Tomatoes in growing process have been shown in the consolidated financial statements with their cost and after impairment provisions (if any) since they do not have any active markets.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 13 – PREPAID EXPENSES AND DEFERRED INCOME

Short Term Prepaid Expenses

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Orden education aircon	16.149.726	14.937.127
Order advances given Prepaid expenses	21.423.465	16.810.433
Advances given for business purposes	21.423.403 3.177	161.960
Advances given for business purposes	5.177	101.900
	37.576.368	31.909.520
Long Term Prepaid Expenses		
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Advances given for purchases of tangible assets	80.791.890	80.791.889
	1.889.924	2.318.767
Prepaid expenses	1.889.924	2.318.707
	82.681.814	83.110.656
Short Term Deferred Income		
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Advances received	34.155.006	44.018.647
Deferred income	20.333.237	20.358.671
		<
	54.488.243	64.377.318
Long Term Deferred Income		
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Deferred income	15.942.250	36.146.838
	15.942.250	36.146.838
NOTE 14 – ASSETS RELATED TO CURRENT PERIOD TAX		
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Prepaid taxes and funds	1.801.930	4.578.952
	1.801.930	1 578 052
	1.001.930	4.578.952

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 15 – INVESTMENTS VALUED BY EQUITY PICK-UP METHOD

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022 the companies accounted by equity pick up method are as follows:

	31.12.2023	Share (%)	31.12.2022	Share (%)
Aktur İzmir Gayrimenkul A.Ş.	474.280.431	48%	395.153.182	48%
	474.280.431		395.153.182	

The total assets, liabilities and owner's equity of the investments which are evaluated by equity pick up method with their summary of income statement related to the periods ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Current assets	10.050.838	8.633.679
Non-current assets	1.146.158.686	903.088.376
Total Assets	1.156.209.524	911.722.055
Current liabilities	5.082.701	2.865.139
Non-current liabilities	163.042.592	85.621.121
Parent company's equity	988.084.231	823.235.795
Total Liabilities	1.156.209.524	911.722.055
Sales, net	9.658.641	8.125.284
Net profit / (loss)	167.148.437	354.938.206

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 16 – INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

Cost Value	Lands	Total
01 January 2022 opening balance	378.284.404	378.284.404
Fair value	(34.525.416)	(34.525.416)
31 December 2022 closing balance	343.758.988	343.758.988
Fair value	62.911.012	62.911.012
31 December 2023 closing balance	406.670.000	406.670.000
31.12.2022, Net Book Value	343.758.988	343.758.988
31.12.2023, Net Book Value	406.670.000	406.670.000

The Group's investment properties consist of lands with zoning permits. The details of the properties are as follows;

	Manisa	İzmir
As of 01 January 2022	11.449.418	366.834.986
Value Decrease/increase	(1.892.589)	(32.632.827)
As of 31 December 2022	9.556.829	334.202.159
Value Decrease/increase	1.243.171	61.667.841
As of 31 December 2023	10.800.000	395.870.000

The Group's lands that are shown as investment property are revaluated by Aden Gayrimenkul Değerleme ve Danışmanlık A.Ş. The fair values determined in the valuation studies carried out on 31 December 2023 are reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 17 – TANGIBLE ASSETS

_Cost Value	Land	Land Improvements	Buildings	Property, plant and equipment	Vehicles	Fixtures and fittings	Construction in progress	Total
01 January 2022 opening balance	290.106.048	312.436.469	991.592.642	3.659.090.398	42.008.649	145.098.693	40.989.504	5.481.322.403
Additions	-	-	56.032.572	-	6.233.682	249.762	33.215.118	95.731.134
Disposals	-	-	(56.032.572)	-	-	(24.185)	-	(56.056.757)
Transfer	-	-	-	39.478.390	-	-	(39.478.390)	-
Provision for impairment	(23.338)	(4.285.673)	(2.970.689)	(488.970.079)	-	-	-	(496.249.779)
Gain on revaluation of property	363.077.141	343.160.221	608.969.007	1.013.515.707	-	-	-	2.328.722.076
31 December 2022 closing balance	653.159.851	651.311.017	1.597.590.960	4.223.114.416	48.242.331	145.324.270	34.726.232	7.353.469.077
Additions	-	832.363	269.140	43.787.902	16.540.199	637.784	597.756.328	659.823.716
Disposals	-	-	-	(1.664.206)	(1.562.730)	(289.335)	-	(3.516.271)
Transfer	-	-	-	573.947.166	-	-	(606.619.488)	(32.672.322)
31 December 2023 closing balance	653.159.851	652.143.380	1.597.860.100	4.839.185.278	63.219.800	145.672.719	25.863.072	7.977.104.200
Accumulated Depreciation								
01 January 2022 opening balance	-	-	-	-	19.578.099	117.089.761	-	136.667.860
Additions	-	31.435.298	34.187.225	251.762.474	6.131.425	8.754.828	-	332.271.250
Disposals	-	-	(933.877)	-	-	(24.184)	-	(958.061)
31 December 2022 closing balance	-	31.435.298	33.253.348	251.762.474	25.709.524	125.820.405	-	467.981.049
Additions	-	61.956.493	53.612.410	319.873.933	7.355.797	6.325.011	-	449.123.644
Disposals	-	-	-	(113.469)	(1.562.730)	(280.792)	-	(1.956.991)
31 December 2023 closing balance	-	93.391.791	86.865.758	571.522.938	31.502.591	131.864.624	-	915.147.702
31.12.2022, Net Book Value	653.159.851	619.875.719	1.564.337.612	3.971.351.942	22.532.807	19.503.865	34.726.232	6.885.488.028
31.12.2023, Net Book Value	653.159.851	558.751.589	1.510.994.342	4.267.662.340	31.717.209	13.808.095	25.863.072	7.061.956.498

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 31 December 2023, the depreciation expense of tangible assets for the period is TRY 449.123.644 (31 December 2022: TRY 332.271.250)

The valuation company used the Market Value Method in determining the fair values of land, land and buildings. The "Market Values and Cost Method" was used to determine the fair values of land improvements and machinery, plant and equipment.

As of 31 December 2023, fixed assets are insured by TRY 124.848.424, EUR 25.183.025 (TRY 820.309.338), USD 286.373.450 (TRY 8.430.318.896). (31 December 2022: TRY 90.415.623, EUR 35.351.000 (TRY 1.161.185.487), USD 169.590.727 (TRY 5.225.045.296).

Total amount of mortgage on lands and buildings for fixed assets of the Group given to financial institutions are USD 134.950.000 (TRY 3.979.850.935), EUR 25.000.000 (TRY 815.815.000) and TRY 362.310.000.

As of 31 December 2023, net book value of leasing machines is TRY 86.281.710 (31.12.2022: TRY 91.432.492).

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, the Group has no borrowing costs

The structures in the production facility located in Denizli Sarayköy, which is accounted for with the revaluation model in TAS 16 Property, Plant and Equipment, currently have a closed area of 172.168,67 m2. The parcels subject to valuation in the production facility are in common use and 78.289,67 m2 of them have building use permit certificates; 49.450 m2 of them have building registration certificates and the remaining 44.429 m2 of them have not yet been licensed. If the legal processes of the 49.450 m2 of buildings with building registration certificates are completed, 127.739,67 m2 of the buildings in the production facility will be licensed, leaving 44.429 m2 of buildings that need to be licensed.

NOTE 18- RIGHT OF USE ASSETS

None.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 19 – INTANGIBLE ASSETS

		Research and Development	Other Intangible	
Cost Value	Rights	Expenses	Assets	Total
01.1.0000	< 555 0.1 <	00.414.005	6 0 1 0 0 4 1	102 502 014
01 January 2022 opening balance	6.555.246	90.416.827	6.819.941	103.792.014
Additions	22.278.225	15.600.095	-	37.878.320
31 December 2022 closing				
balance	28.833.471	106.016.922	6.819.941	141.670.334
Additions	5.569.623	15.284.460	-	20.854.083
Transfers	-	32.672.322	-	32.672.322
21 December 2022 closing				
31 December 2023 closing balance	34.403.094	153.973.704	6.819.941	195.196.739
balance	54.405.074	155.975.704	0.017.741	1)5.1)0.75)
Accumulated Depreciation				
01 January 2022 opening balance	4.943.728	21.303.168	6.341.685	32.588.581
Additions	4.500.824	9.325.666	55.612	13.882.102
31 December 2022 closing				
balance	9.444.552	30.628.834	6.397.297	46.470.683
Additions	9.128.004	11.758.249	40.445	20.926.698
31 December 2023 closing				
balance	18.572.556	42.387.083	6.437.742	67.397.381
31.12.2022, Net Book Value	19.388.919	75.388.088	422.644	95.199.651
31.12.2023, Net Book Value	15.830.538	111.586.621	382.199	127.799.358

As of 31 December 2023, the amortization expense of intangible assets for the period is TRY 20.926.698 (31 December 2022: TRY 13.882.102)

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 20 - PROVISIONS, CONTINGENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, the Group's collateral / pledge / mortgage ("CPM") position are as follows:

Collaterals, Pledges and Mortgages "(CPM)" given by the Group	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
A. Total Amount of CPM given on behalf of its own legal entity	6.948.379.734	6.216.720.468
B. Total Amount of CPM given for partnerships which included in full		
consolidation	None	None
C. Total Amount of CPM given for the purpose of guaranteeing		
unrelated party loans to carry the regular trade activities	None	None
D. Total Amount of other CPMgiven	None	None
i. Total Amount of CPM given for the Parent Group	None	None
ii. Total Amount of CPM Given for Other Group Companies not		
Included in B and C Clauses	None	None
iii. Total Amount of CPM Given for Unrelated Parties not Included		
in C Clause	None	None
Total	6.948.379.734	6.216.720.468

As of 31 December 2023, details of mortgage on lands and buildings given to financial institutions are as follows:

	FX Currency	FX Amount	FX Rate	TRY Equivalent
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	TRY	97.310.000	1,0000	97.310.000
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	USD	134.950.000	29,4913	3.979.850.935
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	EUR	25.000.000	32,6326	815.815.000
Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	TRY	265.000.000	1,0000	265.000.000
				5.157.975.935

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 31 December 2023, details of the guarantee letters given are as follows:

Details of Guarantee Letters GivenFX CurrencyFX AmouElectricity and Natural Gas Distribution CompaniesTRY20.755.71Energy Market Regulatory AuthorityTRY26.342.22Customs AdministrationTRY29.770.58Credit GuaranteeUSD733.00Credit GuaranteeEUR2.161.20Credit GuaranteeTRY1.145.582.00Public InstitutionsTRY15.810.56		1.330.403.799
Electricity and Natural Gas Distribution CompaniesTRY20.755.71Energy Market Regulatory AuthorityTRY26.342.22Customs AdministrationTRY29.770.58Credit GuaranteeUSD733.00Credit GuaranteeEUR2.161.20Credit GuaranteeTRY1.145.582.00	66 1,000	000 15.810.566
Electricity and Natural Gas DistributionCompaniesTRYEnergy Market Regulatory AuthorityTRYCustoms AdministrationTRYCredit GuaranteeUSD733.00	,	
Electricity and Natural Gas Distribution CompaniesTRY20.755.71Energy Market Regulatory AuthorityTRY26.342.22Customs AdministrationTRY29.770.58	00 32,63	326 70.525.575
Electricity and Natural Gas DistributionCompaniesTRYEnergy Market Regulatory AuthorityTRY26.342.23	00 29,49	913 21.617.123
Electricity and Natural Gas Distribution Companies TRY 20.755.71	82 1,000	000 29.770.582
Electricity and Natural Gas Distribution	39 1,000	26.342.239
	14 1,000	20.755.714
Details of Guarantee Letters Given FX Currency FX Amou		
Details of Guarantee Letters Given FX Currency FX Amou		
	unt FX Ra	TRY Rate Equivalent

As of 31 December 2023, bank details of the guarantee letters given are as follows:

				TRY
Details of Guarantee Letters Given	FX Currency	FX Amount	FX Rate	Equivalent
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	TRY	709.872.329	1,0000	709.872.329
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	EUR	2.161.200	32,6326	70.525.575
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	USD	733.000	29,4913	21.617.123
Halk Bank A.Ş.	TRY	525.597.000	1,0000	525.597.000
Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	TRY	2.791.772	1,0000	2.791.772
				1.330.403.799

As of 31 December 2023, avals and letter of credits which are given to trade receivables by the Group are as follows:

	FX Currency	FX Amount	FX Rate	TRY Equivalent
Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O.	USD	975.804	29,4913	28.777.741
İşbankası A.Ş.	USD	774.645	29,4913	22.845.302
Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	USD	744.289	29,4913	21.950.046
				73.573.089

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

				TRY
General Borrowing Contracts:	FX Currency	FX Amount	FX Rate	Equivalent
Denizbank A.Ş.	USD	9.000.000	29,4913	265.421.700
Eximbank A.Ş.	USD	45.000.000	29,4913	1.327.108.500
Halk Bankası A.Ş.	TRY	500.000.000	1,0000	500.000.000
Halk Bankası A.Ş.	USD	40.000.000	29,4913	1.179.652.000
İşbankası A.Ş.	USD	9.500.000	29,4913	280.167.350
Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Ziraat Bankası A.Ş.	TRY	125.000.000	1,0000	125.000.000
Vakıfbank A.Ş.	USD	65.000.000	29,4913	1.916.934.500
Vakıfbank A.Ş.	USD	25.000.000	29,4913	737.282.500
				6.331.566.550
				0.551.500.550

As of 31 December 2023, bank details of the general borrowing contracts are as follows:

As at 31 December 2023 details of bonds are as follows:

Bond	FX Currency	FX Amount	FX Rate	TRY Equivalent
Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Merkez Bankası	TRY	460.000.000	1,0000	460.000.000
				460.000.000

There is no guarantee given by the Group for the loans in favor of related parties. For credit contracts of the Group USD 193.500.000 (TRY 5.706.556.550), and TRY 625.000.000 guarantee are provided by related parties (Akça Holding and Osman Akça) (31 December 2022: USD 185.500.000 (TRY 5.664.540.328), EUR 500.000 (TRY 16.453.235) and TRY 1.029.830.741).

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 21 – PROVISIONS

Short Term Provisions

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Provision for the lawsuits	6.881.947	6.364.718
Provision for unused vacation	25.283.011	27.887.780
	32.164.958	34.252.498
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Lawsuits provision at the beginning of the period	6.364.718	8.770.194
Provisions during the period/reversal	3.019.226	1.025.815
Monetary gain / (loss)	(2.501.997)	(3.431.291)
Closing balance	6.881.947	6.364.718
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Unused vacation provisions at the beginning of the period	27.887.780	26.251.747
Provisions during the period/reversal	8.358.033	11.906.888
Monetary gain / (loss)	(10.962.802)	(10.270.855)
Balance at the end of the period	25.283.011	27.887.780
Long Term Provisions for Employee Benefits		
	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Provisions for severance pay	158.785.756	195.559.489
	158.785.756	195.559.489

For the period of 01 January -31 December 2023, the average personnel number including subcontractors employed by the Group is 2.824 (01.01-31.12.2022: 3.477). The rate of retirement probability used is 96%. (01.01-31.12.2022: 96%).

For the period ended at 31 December 2023 and 2022 the movement schedule of severance pay provision is as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Balance of 01 January	195.559.489	212.829.867
Increase in the period	93.761.088	77.347.031
Interest cost	4.335.498	4.635.682
Payments during the period	(50.340.764)	(17.158.437)
Actuarial profit/(loss)	(7.654.308)	1.173.888
Monetary gain / (loss)	(76.875.247)	(83.268.542)
Balance at the end of the period	158.785.756	195.559.489

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 22 – EMPLOYEE BENEFIT LIABILITIES

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Due to personnel	65.911.708	86.074.260
Social security deductions payable	25.856.114	23.285.872
	91.767.822	109.360.132

Other Current Assets

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
VAT carried forward	6.627.806	153.766.371
	6.627.806	153.766.371

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 24 – SHARE CAPITAL

24.1 Issued Capital

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, Group's paid in capital was divided into 277.292.576 shares as each valued at TRY 0.01 nominally 27.729.257.642 shares

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, Group's paid in capital is as follows:

	31.12.2023		31.1	2.2022
	Share		Share	
Shareholders:	(%)	TRY	(%)	TRY
Public Offered Shares	49,79%	138.056.176	56,26%	140.643.646
Akça Holding A.Ş.	48,06%	133.255.845	41,35%	103.375.799
Other	2,16%	5.980.555	2,39%	5.980.555
Total	100,00%	277.292.576	100,00%	250.000.000

According to Group's main article of association, more than half of the Members of Board required to be elected from the candidates which are pointed out from A Group shareholders (TRY 100.000).

TRY 27.292.576 nominal valued shares, issued by increasing the Company's issued capital from TRY 250.000.000 to TRY 277.292.576 were sold through private placement to Akça Holding A.Ş. at TRY 9,16 price per share on Borsa İstanbul A.Ş. equity market within the scope of wholesale transactions on 14.08.2023. Capital increase was registered in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code on date 22.09.2023 and published in the Turkish Trade Registry Gazette dated 22.09.2023 and numbered 10920.

24.2 Inflation Adjustments of Shareholders' Equity

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Inflation adjustment of shareholders' equity (*)	3.175.762.937	3.173.046.007
	3.175.762.937	3.173.046.007

(*) Capital adjustment differences represent the difference between the inflation-adjusted total amounts of cash and cash-like additions to paid-in capital and the amounts before inflation adjustment.

24.3 Share Premium / (Discount)

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Share Premiums/Discounts	256.516.859	-
	<u>256.516.859</u>	<u> </u>

TRY 27.292.576 nominal valued shares, issued by increasing the Company's issued capital from TRY 250.000.000 to TRY 277.292.576 were sold through private placement to Akça Holding A.Ş. at TRY 9,16 price per share with total sales proceeds amounting TRY 250.000.000. The Company's shares consists of share premium amounting to TRY 256.516.859 resulting from the private placement.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

24.4 Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income/(Expenses) not to be reclassified on Profit or Loss

24.4.1 Gain on revaluation of properties

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Gain on revaluation of properties	1.807.312.630	1.829.541.598
	1.807.312.630	1.829.541.598

The movement schedule for gains/(losses) on revaluation and remeasurement is as follows:

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
1 January (Beginning of period)	1.829.541.598	-
Increase in value on fixed asset	-	2.328.722.076
Transfer to minority shares	1.041.838	(22.471.164)
Deferred tax effect	(23.270.806)	(476.709.314)
	1.807.312.630	1.829.541.598

The valuation company used the Market Value Method in determining the fair values of land, land and buildings. The "Market Values and Cost Method" was used to determine the fair values of land improvements and machinery, plant and equipments.

The fair value increases TRY 1.807.312.630 (31 December 2022: TRY 1.829.541.598) from revaluation of tangible assets are recognized in gain on revaluation of properties account which is under equity, after the netting of the deferred tax effect.

Valuation studies of the land and buildings of Aktur İzmir Gayrimenkul A.Ş., which is consolidated by equity pick up method, were carried out by Aden Gayrimenkul Değerleme ve Danışmanlık A.Ş., an organization accredited to the CMB. The group's valuation of machinery, plant and equipments was carried out by Aden Gayrimenkul Değerleme ve Danışmanlık A.Ş., an organization accredited to the CMB

24.3.2 Defined Benefit Plans Re-Measurement Gains (Losses)

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Defined Benefit Plans Re-Measurement Gains (Losses)	4.800.204	(904.554)
	4.800.204	(904.554)

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

24.5 Other Accumulated Comprehensive Income or Expenses to be Reclassified to Profit or Loss

24.5.1 - Gains/(Losses) on Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Gains/(Losses) on Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Other Comprehensive Income	(158.011)	_
	(158.011)	<u> </u>

Increases resulting from the revaluation of the investment properties of Aktur İzmir Gayrimenkul A.Ş., the subsidiary of the Group, which is consolidated with equity pick up method, deferred tax effect on the revaluation increases (decreases) of the investments valued by equity pick up method included in the equity group in the balance sheet. It is recorded as TRY 42.649.562 after clarification.

24.6 Restricted Reserves

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Legal reserves	122.565.937	122.565.937
	122.565.937	122.565.937

Restricted reserves appropriated from profit are composed of legal reserves. Legal reserves comprise of first and second legal reserves, appropriated in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code. The first legal reserve is appropriated out of historical statutory profits at the rate of 5% per annum, until the total reserve reaches 20% of the historical paid-in share capital. The second legal reserve is appropriated after the first legal reserve and dividends, at the rate of 10% per annum of all cash dividend distributions. According to the Turkish Commercial Code, legal reserves can be only used to offset losses unless they exceed the 50% of paid-in capital. Other than that, legal reserves must not be used whatsoever.

In accordance with the CMB's requirements which were effective until 1 January 2008, the amount generated from the first-time application of inflation adjustments on financial statements and followed under the "accumulated loss" item was taken into consideration as a reduction in the calculation of profit distribution based on the inflation adjusted financial statements within the scope of the CMB's regulation issued on profit distribution. The related amount that was followed under the "accumulated loss" item could also be offset against the profit for the period (if any) and undistributed retained earnings and the remaining loss amount could be offset against capital reserves arising from the restatement of extraordinary reserves, legal reserves and equity items, respectively.

In addition, in accordance with the CMB's requirements which were effective until 1 January 2008, at the first-time application of inflation adjustments on financial statements, equity items, namely "Capital"," Premium on capital stock", "Capital" issue premiums", "Legal reserves", "Statutory reserves", "Special reserves" and "Extraordinary reserves" were carried at nominal value in the balance sheet and restatement differences of such items were presented in equity under the "Shareholders' equity inflation restatement differences" line item in aggregate. "Shareholders' equity inflation restatement differences" related to all equity items could only be subject to the capital increase by bonus issue or loss deduction, while the carrying value of extraordinary reserves could be subject to the capital increase by bonus issue, cash profit distribution or loss deduction.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

However, in accordance with the CMB's Decree Volume: XI; No: 29 issued on 1 January 2008 and other related CMB's announcements, "Paid-in capital", "Restricted reserves" and "Premium in excess of par" should be carried at their registered amounts in statutory records. Restatement differences (e.g. inflation restatement differences) arising from the application of the Decree should be associated with:

- "Capital restatement differences" account, following the "Paid-in capital" line item in the financial statements, if such differences are arising from "Paid-in Capital" and not added to capital;

- The difference arising from "Restricted reserves" and "Share Premium" and not yet subject to profit distribution or capital increase should be recognised under "Retained earnings". Other equity items are recognised in accordance with CMB Financial Reporting Standards.

Capital adjustment differences have no use other than being added to capital.

Profit Distribution:

Publicly listed companies distribute dividends in accordance with the requirements of CMB as explained below: In accordance with the Capital Markets Board's (the "Board") Decree issued on 23 January 2014, in relation to the profit distribution of earnings derived from 2013 operations, minimum profit distribution is not required for listed companies, and accordingly, profit distribution should be made based on the requirements set out in the Board's Communiqué Serial:II, No: 19.1 "Principles of Dividend Advance Distribution of Companies That Are Subject To The CMB Regulations", terms of articles of corporations and profit distribution policies publicly disclosed by the companies. Differences arising in the evaluations made within the framework of TFRS and arising from inflation adjustments that are not subject to profit distribution or capital increase as of the report date have been associated with previous years' profit / loss.

24.7 Retained Earnings/ Losses

The accumulated profits other than net period profit are shown in this item. Extraordinary reserves which are essentially accumulated profits and therefore unrestricted are also considered to be accumulated profits and are shown in this item.

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Previous Years Profits/(Losses)	1.116.284.664	(802.956.632)
	1.116.284.664	(802.956.632)

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

24.8 Minority Interest

The details of the minority interests as of 31 December 2023 are as follows

31 December 2023	Total Shareholders' Equity	Profit/(Loss) of the Period	Parent Group Share	Minority Interest	Minority part of Shareholders' Equity	Minority part of Profit/(Loss)	Minority Total comprehensive income / (loss)
Smryna	369.889.361	23.473.430	79,17%	20,83%	77.060.284	4.890.299	3.899.850
					77.060.284	4.890.299	3.899.850

The details of the minority interests as of 31 December 2022 are as follows:

	Total		Parent		Minority part of		Minority Total
31 December 2022	Shareholders' Equity	Profit/(Loss) of the Period	Group Share	Minority Interest	Shareholders' Equity	Minority part of Profit/(Loss)	comprehensive income / (loss)
Smryna	351.170.080	55.766.930	79,17%	20,83%	73.160.434	11.618.110	34.054.718
					73.160.434	11.618.110	34.054.718

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, the details of non-controlling interests are as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Shares in capital	28.686.362	28.686.362
Revaluation fund	21.429.326	22.471.164
Actuarial loss / (gain)	16.834	(34.556)
Shares in accumulated profits / (losses)	22.037.463	10.419.354
Share in profit / (loss) for the period	4.890.299	11.618.110
	77.060.284	73.160.434

24.9 Additional Information for Capital, Legal Reserves and Other Equity Items

A comparison of the Group's equity items restated for inflation in the consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2023 and the restated amounts in the financial statements prepared in accordance with statutory accounting are as follows:

	Inflation adjusted amounts in the financial statements prepared in accordance with	Inflation adjusted amounts in the financial statements prepared in accordance with	Differences recognized in retained
31.12.2023	statutory accounting	TAS/TFRS	earnings
Share Capital Adjustment Differences Share Premiums/Discounts Restricted Reserves Appropriated from	5.007.099.500 244.096.245	3.175.762.937 256.516.859	1.831.336.563 (12.420.614)
Profit	191.930.362	122.565.937	69.364.425

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 25 – SALES AND COST OF SALES

25.1 Sales

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Domestic sales	3.817.434.674	4.206.310.094
Export sales	2.639.367.552	4.196.191.514
Other sales	25.959.768	26.048.501
	6.482.761.994	8.428.550.109
Sales returns	(4.317.460)	(7.405.407)
Other discounts	(137.495.861)	(426.882.311)
Sales Income, (net)	6.340.948.673	7.994.262.391

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

25.2 Cost of Sales

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Direct material expenses	946.170.773	3.030.522.900
Direct labor expenses	406.412.437	421.823.897
General production expenses	759.073.579	1.173.144.446
Depreciation expenses	224.769.842	163.721.166
Change in semi-finished goods		
1. Beginning semi-finished goods (+)	185.102.295	651.412.602
2. Ending semi-finished goods (-)	(101.204.427)	(185.102.295)
Cost of finished goods produced	2.420.324.499	5.255.522.716
Changes in finished goods inventory		
1. Beginning inventory (+)	1.418.051.701	314.963.663
2. Ending inventory (-)	(941.174.117)	(1.418.051.701)
Cost of finished goods sold	2.897.202.083	4.152.434.678
Cost of merchandises		
1. Beginning merchandise inventory (+)	-	1.725.163
2. Purchases during the period (+)	2.226.586	7.675.829
Cost of merchandises sold	2.226.586	9.400.992
Cost of other service rendered	7.215.112	3.728.210
Cost of other sales	2.078.282.639	1.529.492.341
Cost of biological assets	275.330.417	182.214.671
Depreciation of biological assets	19.730.236	8.786.638
Energy costs	179.667.318	207.758.174
Energy depreciation	192.461.003	149.639.149
Cost of sales, net	5.652.115.394	6.243.454.853

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 01 January – 31 December 2023 and 2022, for each main production group, quantities of goods and services:

	Unit	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
	Unit	51.12.2025	31.12.2022
Yarn	Kg	5.805.027	8.656.103
Raw Clothing	Mt2	47.655.794	87.480.778
Finishing Cloth	Mt2	97.691.038	140.025.130
Lining	Mt2	16.657.921	18.774.713
Linens, Sheets, Curtains, Pillows.	Quantity	9.555.912	13.713.639
Electricity	Kwh	254.741.767	287.991.800
Cotton Waste	Kg	428.853	696.759
Piece of Cloth	Kg	1.749.492	5.446.151
Yarn Waste	Kg	233.739	485.878
Textile Trash Powder	Kg	157.784	207.132
Tomato	Kg	3.320.064	3.078.377
Dried Figs	Kg	7.203.165	6.154.419
Dried Apricot	Kg	472.510	769.970
Raisin	Kg	19.999.942	18.483.098
Dry Food By-Product	Kg	4.936.077	1.717.562

As of 01 January- 31 December 2023 and 2022, for each main sales group, quantities of goods and services

	T 1 \$4	01.01	01.01
	Unit	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Yarn	Kg	6.114	139.970
Finishing Cloth	Mt2	10.942.792	15.544.576
Lining	Mt2	16.967.238	18.772.520
Linens, Sheets, Curtains, Pillows	Quantity	9.629.741	13.654.186
Electricity	Kwh	234.895.147	259.522.287
Cotton Waste	Kg	195.440	110.950
Piece of Cloth	Kg	1.454.908	2.047.358
Yarn Waste	Kg	218.878	498.715
Textile Trash Powder	Kg	119.140	149.150
Pepper	Kg	-	79.139
Tomato	Kg	5.031.846	3.854.016
Dried Figs	Kg	7.203.165	6.154.419
Dried Apricot	Kg	472.510	769.970
Raisin	Kg	19.999.942	18.483.098
Dry Food By-Product	Kg	4.936.077	1.717.562

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOT 26 – RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES AND MARKETING EXPENSES

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Research and development expenses	43.123.394	29.459.875
Marketing, sales and distribution expenses	152.901.413	209.897.703
General administrative expenses	300.651.842	211.023.115
	496.676.649	450.380.693

26.1 Research and Development Expenses

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Demonstration and an and a second	27 221 475	26 210 256
Personnel expenses	37.321.475	26.319.256
Direct material expenses	1.926.499	1.425.797
Other expenses	3.875.420	1.714.822
	43.123.394	29.459.875

26.2 Marketing Expenses

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
	0111212020	
Personnel expenses	56.155.289	52.487.209
Export expenses	52.435.542	103.968.769
Domestic sales transportation expense	6.250.751	7.117.984
Depreciation expenses	1.398.354	1.018.552
Other expenses	14.416.642	16.239.213
Fair expenses	7.358.586	10.134.314
Sample expenses	14.886.249	18.931.662
	152.901.413	209.897.703

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

26.3 General administrative expenses

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Personnel expenses	220.943.266	125.369.428
Insurance expenses	3.471.718	2.906.919
Consultancy expenses	10.633.405	29.750.009
Repair and maintenance expenses	2.991.593	2.906.298
Travelling expenses	2.877.170	1.917.701
Membership expenses	7.263.268	6.452.519
Tax and duty expenses	5.398.214	5.492.702
Provision for litigation expenses	4.528.204	1.113.440
Depreciation expenses	31.690.907	22.987.847
Other expenses	10.854.097	12.126.252
	300.651.842	211.023.115

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 27 - OTHER OPERATING INCOME/ (EXPENSES)

27.1 Other Income From Operating Activities

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Foreign exchange gains related to commercial activities	523.712.311	500.037.498
Discount income / expenses on payables, net	23.909.603	8.469.417
Maturity difference income	22.148.925	14.558.948
Rental income	4.414.765	3.702.917
Refund of wind power plant contribution	13.170.622	-
Incentive and promotion income	39.579.139	9.677.198
Reversal of unnecessary provision	-	15.093
Other income and profit	22.810.235	53.400.693
	649.745.600	589.861.764

27.2 Other Expenses From Operating Activities (-)

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Foreign exchange expenses related to commercial activities	199.356.305	309.925.820
Discount income/expenses on receivables, net	17.467.896	14.364.302
Donation expenses	12.142.659	2.566.783
Additional corporate and revaluation tax expense	19.950.016	21.452.180
Other expenses and losses	10.261.905	8.200.534
	259.178.781	356.509.619

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 28 – INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES INCOME / EXPENSE

28.1 Income from Investment Activities

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Gain on revaluation of investment properties	62.911.012	5.703.529
Currency protected deposit fair value income (*)	1.282.042	13.249.616
Profit on sale of fixed assets	1.252.501	21.614.205
	65.445.555	40.567.350

(*) Pursuant to the "Announcement on the Accounting of Currency/Gold Conversion Currency/Price Protected TRY Deposit Accounts" announced by POA on March 1, 2022, the company has classified its currency protected deposits under financial investments and, as a result of the fair value calculation, interest income and future foreign exchange gains are accounted for under income from investment activities.

28.2 Expense from Investment Activities

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Loss on revaluation of investment properties	-	40.228.946
Loss on sale of fixed assets	147.820	366.382
Impairment of tangible fixed assets	-	496.249.779
	147.820	536.845.107

28.3 Profit / Loss From Investments Evaluated by Equity Pick-up Method

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Shares related with investment valued by equity pick-up method	80.263.565	170.370.337
	80.263.565	170.370.337

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 29 - FINANCIAL INCOME / EXPENSES

29.1 Financial Income

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Interest income	22.810.692	49.852.721
Foreign exchange income regarding financial activities	152.532.152	34.012.024
Other financial income	7.229.260	-
Foreign exchange income from forward contracts	-	63.211.742
	182.572.104	147.076.487
29.2 Financial Expenses (-)		
	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Interest expenses	304.496.224	234.271.906
Foreign exchange losses regarding financial activities	878.630.850	1.151.406.614
Commission expenses of credit	45.733.421	45.068.786
	1.228.860.495	1.430.747.306

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 30 – TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

With the "Law on Amendments to the Decree Law No. 375" published in the official gazette of the Republic of Türkiye dated July 15, 2023, the corporate tax rate has been increased from 20% to 25%, and the corporate tax rate is applied with a 5-point discount on the earnings of exporting institutions derived exclusively from exports. This rate has come into force to be applied to corporate earnings for accounting periods starting from January 1, 2023 and declarations that must be submitted as of October 1, 2023. The corporation tax rate is applied to net income of the companies after adjusting for certain disallowable expenses, exempt income and allowances.

Group is liable to corporation tax valid in Turkey. The necessary provisions are made on the attached financial statements for expected tax liabilities related to the group's current period activity results Turkish tax legislation does not permit a parent company and its subsidiaries to file a consolidated tax return. Therefore, tax liabilities, as reflected in these consolidated financial statements, have been calculated on a separate-entity basis.

Corporation tax rate that will be accrued over corporation tax base is calculated over the tax base that remains after adding expenses recorded as expense in determination of commercial earnings that are nondeductible from tax base and subtracting tax-exempt profit, tax- free income and other deductions (if there are losses from previous years and used investment allowances if preferred).

There is no absolute and certain confirmation procedure related to tax evaluation in Turkey. Losses may be carried forward for a maximum of 5 years to be deducted from taxable profits in future years. However, losses cannot be deducted retroactively from profits made in previous years. Companies prepare their tax returns between 1-25 April of the year following the accounting closing period of the relevant year. These declarations and the accounting records underlying them may be reviewed and changed by the Tax Office within 5 years.

There are some exceptions on Corporation Tax Law. These exceptions that Group will possibly utilize are explained as below;

Taxable losses

According to the Turkish tax legislation, financial losses on the declaration can be deducted from the corporate income for the period, provided that they do not exceed 5 years. However, financial losses can not be offsetted from last year's profits.

The Real Estate and Subsidiary Share Sales Gain Exemption

75% of the gains arising from the sale of participation shares, founders' shares, redeemed shares and preemptive rights held by corporations for at least two full years are exempt from corporate tax. However, according to the CTL (Corporate Tax Law) numbered 5520; 25% of the gains arising from the sale of properties (in assets before 15.07.2023) that have been in assets for at least two full years are exempt from corporate tax.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Deferred Tax:

The potential deferred tax assets /(liabilities) of the Group represents the tax effects of temporary differences, arising between the financial statements reported for Communiqué purposes and the statutory tax financial statements. Such differences arise due to the different treatment of certain items of income and expense included in the Communiqué financial statements compared to the local tax return, in accordance with applicable tax laws.

As of balance sheet date, accumulated temporary differences and deferred tax assets and liabilities prepared by using current applicable tax rate is as follows:

	31.12.2023		31.12.2022	
	Cumulative temporary differences	Deferred tax / (liability))	Cumulative temporary differences	Deferred tax / (liability)
Deferred tax assets:				
Unearned interests on receivables	14.033.009	3.508.252	7.560.254	1.738.858
Severance pay provision	158.785.756	39.696.440	195.559.490	39.111.897
Unused vacation provisions	25.283.011	6.320.753	27.887.780	5.577.557
Differences on tangible and intangible assets	395.350.267	98.837.567	5.828.746	1.340.612
Adjustments to inventories	14.002.720	3.500.680	-	-
Expensing of Research and Development expenditures	40.723.662	10.180.916	27.659.079	6.361.587
Expense accruals	1.465.122	366.281	2.075.012	477.253
Adjustments to financial liabilities	517.143	129.286	5.083.174	1.169.130
Adjustments to provisions of lawsuits	6.881.947	1.720.487	5.389.325	1.239.545
Foreign exchange	4.151.471	1.037.868	-	-
Deferred income	33.453.745	8.363.436	52.080.103	11.978.424
Effect of other corrections	38.431.443	9.594.692	54.712.171	13.526.308
Deferred tax assets		183.256.658		82.521.171
Deferred tax liabilities:				
Differences on tangible and intangible assets	1.251.469	312.867	922.747.649	212.231.960
Difference in revaluation of land and buildings Difference in revaluation of machinery, plant and	1.315.206.369	246.601.193	1.315.206.369	246.601.193
equipment	1.013.515.708	253.378.927	1.013.515.706	202.703.142
Adjustments to inventories	409.271.155	102.317.789	311.276.391	71.593.570
Unearned interests on payables	16.349.349	4.087.337	3.434.887	790.023
Adjustments related to financial debts	13.838.845	3.459.711	-	-
Investment property increase in value	341.160.794	63.967.649	235.817.557	44.215.793
Effect of other corrections	483.472	120.870	42.615.772	9.801.629
Adjustment of foreign exchange	-	-	4.097.860	942.506
Deferred tax liabilities		674.246.343		788.879.816
Deferred tax assets / (liabilities), net		(490.989.685)		(706.358.645)

The Group calculates deferred tax assets and liabilities considering the effect of temporary differences arising from the different evaluations between the statutory financial statements prepared in accordance with TAS / TFRS issued by the Group and its financial statements. These temporary differences usually result from the recognition of income and expenses in different reporting periods according to TAS / TFRS and Tax Code.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

For the period ended at 31 December 2023 and 2022 movements of deferred tax assets and liabilities are as follows:

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Current corporation tax Deferred tax assets/(liabilities), net	(850.257) 240.485.256	(597.300) 479.752.724
	239.634.999	479.155.424

Deferred Tax (Asset) / Liability Movements

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Opening balance	706.358.647	709.636.834
Gain on revaluation of properties	23.270.807	476.709.313
Actuarial (gain) / loss effect prior periods	1.898.158	(234.778)
Tax effect on Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value through Other		
Comprehensive Income	(52.671)	-
Deferred tax assets / (liabilities), net	(490.989.685)	(706.358.645)
Closing balance	240.485.256	479.752.724

NOTE 31 – EARNINGS PER SHARE

	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Net profit / (loss) for the period	1.108.822.125	1.919.241.296
Weighted-average number of shares outstanding (per share with TRY 1 value)	277.292.576	250.000.000
Simple earnings and divided earnings per share (TRY)	3,9987	7,6770

NOTE 32 – FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial assets	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Liquid assets	437.865.297	193.804.086
Trade receivables	1.000.900.629	1.005.757.481
Other receivables	5.295.612	15.911.534
Financial assets	2.839.490	6.827.239
Financial liabilities		
Financial borrowings	2.493.222.042	3.749.164.400
Lease payables	11.406.776	27.452.267
Other payables	12.549.955	20.645.129
Trade payables	659.637.193	860.965.458

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 33 – NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial Instruments

Credit Risk

Group is subject to credit risk arising from trade receivables related to credit sales and deposits at banks. These risks are managed by limiting the aggregate risk from any individual counterparty and obtaining sufficient collateral where necessary and making only cash based sales to customer considered as having a higher risk. Collect ability of trade receivables are evaluated by management depending on their past experiences and current economic condition, and presented in the financial statements net of adequate doubtful provision.

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, maximum net credit risk is as follows:

	Trade Receivables Other Receivables		Bank		
	Related	Unrelated	Related	Unrelated	
31 December 2023	Party	Party	Party	Party	Deposits
Maximum net credit risk as of balance sheet date (A+B+C+D+E))	634.030.152	366.870.477	5.761	5.289.851	181.339.095
The part of maximum risk under guarantee with collateral	-	-	-	-	-
A. Net book value of financial assets that are neither past due nor impaired	557.803.574	366.870.477	5.761	5.289.851	181.339.095
B. Net book value of financial assets that are renegotiated, if not that will be accepted as past due or impaired	-	-	-	-	-
C. Carrying value of financial assets that are past due but not impaired	76.226.578	-	-	-	-
The part secured by collateral	-	-	-	-	-
D. Net book value of impaired assets	-	-	-	-	-
Past due (gross carrying amount)	-	486.010	-	-	-
Impairment (-)	-	(486.010)	-	-	-
The part of net value under guarantee with collateral etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Not past due (gross carrying amount)	-	-	-	-	-
Impairment (-)	-	-	-	-	-
The part of net value under guarantee with collateral etc.	-	-	-	-	-
The part of maximum risk under guarantee with collateral	-	-	-	-	-

	Trade Receivables		Other Receivables		s Bank	
	Related	Unrelated	Related	Unrelated	D	
31 December 2022	Party	Party	Party	Party	Deposits	
Maximum net credit risk as of balance sheet date (A+B+C+D+E)	628.802.944	376.954.537	539.018	15.372.516	193.687.758	
The part of maximum risk under guarantee with collateral	-	-	-	-	-	
A. Net book value of financial assets that are neither past due nor impaired	442.618.528	376.954.537	539.018	15.372.516	193.687.758	
B. Net book value of financial assets that are renegotiated, if not that will be accepted as past due or impaired	-	-	-	-	-	
C. Carrying value of financial assets that are past due but not impaired	186.184.416	-	-	-	-	
The part secured by collateral	-	-	-	-	-	
D. Net book value of impaired assets	-	-	-	-	-	
Past due (gross carrying amount)	-	800.813	-	-	-	
Impairment (-)	-	(800.813)	-	-	-	
The part of net value under guarantee with collateral etc.	-	-	-	-	-	
Not past due (gross carrying amount)	-	-	-	-	-	
Impairment (-)	-	-	-	-	-	
The part of net value under guarantee with collateral etc.	-	-	-	-	-	
The part of maximum risk under guarantee with collateral	-	-	-	-	-	

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the Group's possibility of not fulfilling net funding liabilities. Occurrence of events like deteriorations in markets or decrease in credit score that causes decreases in fund resources, are reasons of liquidity risk.

As of 31 December 2023, Group's liquidity risk table is as follows:

Contractual total cash							
Maturities according to agreement	Book Value	outflow (=I+II+III+IV)	Less than 3 months (I)	3 – 12 months (II)	1- 5 Years (III)	More than 5 Years (IV)	
Financial Liabilities Non Derivatives	3.339.014.281	3.703.748.813	800.577.886	1.720.792.271	947.140.409	235.238.247	
Financial borrowings	2.493.222.042	2.839.905.849	207.489.995	1.471.588.774	925.588.833	235.238.247	
Financial leasing	11.406.776	13.108.154	1.889.533	5.609.295	5.609.326	-	
Trade payables	659.637.193	675.986.540	584.876.419	91.110.121	-	-	
- Related parties	48.227	52.255	52.255	-	-	-	
- Unrelated parties	659.588.966	675.934.285	584.824.164	91.110.121	-	-	
Other liabilities	174.748.270	174.748.270	6.321.939	152.484.081	15.942.250	-	
- Related parties	-	-	-	-	-	-	
- Unrelated parties	174.748.270	174.748.270	6.321.939	152.484.081	15.942.250	-	
	3.339.014.281	3.703.748.813	800.577.886	1.720.792.271	947.140.409	235.238.247	

As of 31 December 2022, Group's liquidity risk table is as follows:

Maturities according to agreement	Book Value	Contractual total cash outflow (=I+II+III+IV)	Less than 3 months (I)	3 – 12 months (II)	1- 5 Years (III)	More than 5 Years (IV)
Financial Liabilities Non Derivatives	4.868.111.542	5.207.732.054	927.238.927	2.640.475.576	1.281.767.700	358.249.851
Financial borrowings	3.749.164.402	4.078.757.614	364.537.523	2.131.915.490	1.224.054.750	358.249.851
Financial leasing	27.452.265	33.935.612	3.126.901	9.242.599	21.566.112	-
Trade payables	860.965.458	864.509.411	512.679.597	351.829.814	-	-
- Related parties	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Unrelated parties	860.965.458	864.509.411	512.679.597	351.829.814	-	-
Other liabilities	230.529.417	230.529.417	46.894.906	147.487.673	36.146.838	-
- Related parties	-	-	-	-	-	-
- Unrelated parties	230.529.417	230.529.417	46.894.906	147.487.673	36.146.838	-
	4.868.111.542	5.207.732.054	927.238.927	2.640.475.576	1.281.767.700	358.249.851

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Foreign currency risk

The effects occurring from exchange rate fluctuation, in case of having foreign currency assets, liabilities, off-balance sheet liabilities, are foreign currency risk. Transactions in foreign currencies during the year have been translated at the exchange rate prevailing at dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rates prevailing at the balance sheet dates. Foreign exchange gains or losses arising from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation of monetary assets and liabilities are recognized in the statement of profit/loss. Monetary liabilities of the Group exceed monetary assets of the Group; in case of exchange rate rise, the Group is exposed to foreign currency risk.

As of 31 December 2023, if TRY evaluates / devaluates against foreign currency by 10% and all other variables remains the same, profit before tax which occurs as a result of the foreign exchange loss / gain arising from net foreign exchange exposure would have been TRY 36.602.417 more/less.

Foreign currency risk sensitivity

	Profit/	(Loss)	Shareholders' Equity			
	Appreciation of foreign currency against TRY	Depreciation of foreign currency against TRY	Appreciation of foreign currency against TRY	Depreciation of foreign currency against TRY		
	In the case of increasing / losing value of TRY by 10% against USD					
1- USD net asset / liability	66.956.054	(66.956.054)	66.956.054	(66.956.054)		
2- Part of hedged from USD risk (-)	-	-	-	-		
3- USD net effect (1+2)	66.956.054	(66.956.054)	66.956.054	(66.956.054)		
	In the case of increasing / losing value of TRY by 10% against EUR					
4- EUR net asset / liability	(103.974.834)	103.974.834	(103.974.834)	103.974.834		
5- Part of hedged from EUR risk (-)	-	-	-	-		
6- EUR net effect (4+5)	(103.974.834)	103.974.834	(103.974.834)	103.974.834		
	In the case of	increasing / losing v	alue of TRY by 109	6 against GBP		
7- GBP net asset / liability	416.363	(416.363)	416.363	(416.363)		
8- Part of hedged from GBP risk (-)	-	-	-	-		
9- GBP net effect (7+8)	416.363	(416.363)	416.363	(416.363)		
TOTAL (3+6+9)	(36.602.417)	36.602.417	(36.602.417)	36.602.417		

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 31 December 2022, if TRY evaluates / devaluates against foreign currency by 10% and all other variables remains the same, profit before tax which occurs as a result of the foreign exchange loss / gain arising from net foreign exchange exposure would have been TRY 203.677.731 more/less.

Foreign currency risk sensitivity

	Profit/	(Loss)	Shareholders' Equity			
	Appreciation of foreign currency against TRY	Depreciation of foreign currency against TRY	Appreciation of foreign currency against TRY	Depreciation of foreign currency against TRY		
	In the case of increasing / losing value of TRY by 10% against USD					
1- USD net asset / liability	(68.325.410)	68.325.410	(68.325.410)	68.325.410		
2- Part of hedged from USD risk (-)	-	-	-	-		
3- USD net effect (1+2)	(68.325.410)	68.325.410	(68.325.410)	68.325.410		
	In the case of	increasing / losing v	alue of TRY by 10%	6 against EUR		
4- EUR net asset / liability	(135.354.538)	135.354.538	(135.354.538)	135.354.538		
5- Part of hedged from EUR risk (-)	-	-	-	-		
6- EUR net effect (4+5)	(135.354.538)	135.354.538	(135.354.538)	135.354.538		
	In the case of	increasing / losing v	alue of TRY by 10%	6 against GBP		
7- GBP net asset / liability	2.624	(2.624)	2.624	(2.624)		
8- Part of hedged from GBP risk (-)	-	-	-	-		
9- GBP net effect (7+8))	2.624	(2.624)	2.624	(2.624)		
TOTAL (3+6+9)	(203.677.731)	203.677.731	(203.677.731)	203.677.731		

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Interest Rate Risk

The Group's financial liabilities exposure the Group to interest rate risk. The Group's financial liabilities mainly consist of fixed rate borrowings. As of 31 December 2023, according to the current balance sheet position, in the case of 1% decrease / increase and keeping fixed all the variables the Group's net profit will increase / decrease TRY 4.623.096 (31 December 2022: TRY 24.738.915)

Risk of intensification of sales

During the reporting periods ending on 31 December 2023 and 2022, the risk of intensification of the Group's sales is due to sales from textile sector operations.

The sales activities of the Group are determined according to fluctuations in the domestic and overseas markets and competition conditions. It is taken care of to not to concentrate on a specific sector, country, person and Group in terms of dissolving risks. Even so, as of 31 December 2023, the share of the largest buyer in the revenue from textile sector operations is 32,18% (31 December 2022: 41,37%.). The customer mentioned is a major international supplier and the commercial relation between the customer and the Group has been maintained for many years.

The share of the largest buyers in the revenue from agriculture sector operations is 82,82%.(31 December 2022 86,73%) Domestic sales of dried fruits (risen, fig and apricot) produced by Menderes on contract manufacturing basis are made in accordance with the "Sales Agreement" signed with Osman Akça Tarım Ürünleri İthalat İhracat Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş., who is the related party of the Group and Osman Akça exports these products to different customers abroad.

Percentage of total sales of two buyers with the largest share in total sales of the Group is given below:

Textile:

Customer	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
A Company	32,18%	41,37%
<u>Agriculture</u> :		
Customer	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
B Company	82,82%	86,73%

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 31 December 2023, amounts of assets and liabilities of the Group in foreign currency are as follows:

31.12.2023					
	TRY equivalent functional currency	USD	EUR	GBP	CHF
1. Trade Receivables	834.313.261	23.122.926	4.588.169	111.143	-
2a. Monetary Financial Assets (including cash and banks)	394.197.150	11.296.788	1.892.245	60	-
2b. Non-monetary financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
3. Other	-	-	-	-	-
4. Current Assets (1+2+3)	1.228.510.411	34.419.714	6.480.414	111.203	-
5. Trade Receivables	-	-	-	-	-
6a. Monetary financial receivables	943.610	3.425	25.873	-	-
6b. Non-monetary financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
7. Other	-	-	-	-	-
8. Non-Current Assets (5+6+7)	943.610	3.425	25.873	-	-
9. Total Assets (4+8)	1.229.454.021	34.423.139	6.506.287	111.203	-
10. Trade Payables	379.595.757	3.512.264	8.458.245	-	-
11. Financial Liabilities	252.096.012	1.885.506	6.021.279	-	-
12a. Other monetary financial liabilities	5.789.532	69.647	114.473	-	-
12b. Other non-monetary financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
13. Current Liabilities (10+11+12)	637.481.301	5.467.417	14.593.997	-	-
14. Trade Payables	-	-	-	-	-
15. Financial Liabilities	957.996.893	6.190.079	23.762.845	-	-
16a. Other monetary financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
16b. Other non-monetary financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
17. Non-Current Liabilities (14+15+16)	957.996.893	6.190.079	23.762.845	-	-
18. Total Liabilities	1.595.478.194	11.657.496	38.356.842	-	-
19. Net asset/(liabilities) position of off-balance sheet derivative instruments(19a-19b)	-	-	-	-	-
19a. Off-balance sheet foreign currency derivative assets19b. Off-balance sheet foreign currency derivative	-	-	-	-	-
liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
20. Net foreign currency asset / liabilities (9-18+19)	(366.024.173)	22.765.643	(31.850.555)	111.203	-
21. Net foreign currency asset / liability position of monetary items (IFRS 7.B23) (=1+2a+5+6a-10-11-					
12a-14-15-16a)	(366.024.172)	22.765.643	(31.850.555)	111.203	-
22. Fair value of derivative instruments used in foreign currency hedge	-	•	-	-	-
23. Exports	2.639.367.552	59.912.905	25.853.236	113.060	-
24. Imports	852.159.016	21.231.100	6.788.085	3.255	300

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 31 December 2022, amounts of assets and liabilities of the Group in foreign currency are as follows:

31 December 2022					
	TRY equivalent functional	USD	EUR	GBP	CHE
	currency	USD	-	_	CHF
1. Trade Receivables 2a. Monetary Financial Assets (including cash and	825.230.757	19.647.350	6.693.872	685	-
banks)	105.194.002	3.184.242	215.771	23	-
2b. Non-monetary financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
3. Other	-	-	-	-	-
4. Current Assets (1+2+3)	930.424.759	22.831.592	6.909.643	708	-
5. Trade Receivables	-	-	-	-	-
6a. Monetary financial receivables	54.178.364	-	1.649.400	-	-
6b. Non-monetary financial assets	-	-	-	-	-
7. Other	-	-	-	-	-
8. Non-Current Assets (5+6+7)	54.178.364	-	1.649.400	-	-
9. Total Assets (4+8)	984.603.123	22.831.592	8.559.043	708	-
10. Trade Payables	483.578.735	15.287.170	356.450	-	200
11. Financial Liabilities	1.197.172.012	21.180.793	16.514.116	-	-
12a. Other monetary financial liabilities	3.312.540	72.733	32.444	-	-
12b. Other non-monetary financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
13. Current Liabilities (10+11+12)	1.684.063.287	36.540.696	16.903.010	-	200
14. Trade Payables	-	-	-	-	-
15. Financial Liabilities	1.337.319.776	8.386.489	32.773.755	-	-
16a. Other monetary financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
16b. Other non-monetary financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
17. Non-Current Liabilities (14+15+16)	1.337.319.776	8.386.489	32.773.755	-	-
18. Total Liabilities	3.021.383.063	44.927.185	49.676.765	-	200
19. Net asset/(liabilities) position of off-balance					
sheet derivative instruments(19a-19b) 19a. Off-balance sheet foreign currency derivative	-	-	-	-	-
assets	-	-	-	-	-
19b. Off-balance sheet foreign currency derivative					
liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
20. Net foreign currency asset / liabilities (9-18+19)	(2.036.779.940)	(22.095.593)	(41.117.722)	708	(200)
21. Net foreign currency asset / liability position of monetary items (IFRS 7.B23) (=1+2a+5+6a-10-11-					
12a-14-15-16a)	(2.036.779.946)	(22.095.593)	(41.117.722)	708	(200)
22. Fair value of derivative instruments used in	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
foreign currency hedge	-	•	-	-	-
23. Exports	2.546.651.203	94.014.814	30.825.236	474.981	-
24. Imports	2.595.147.220	77.597.397	3.296.793	4.616	600

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 34 – FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (FAIR VALUE DISCLOSURES AND HEDGE ACCOUNTING DISCLOSURES)

Fair value is the amount at which a financial instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced sale or liquidation, and is best evidenced by a quoted market price, if one exists. The estimated fair values of financial instruments have been determined by the Group using available markets information in Turkey and appropriate valuation methodologies. However, judgment is necessarily required to interpret market data to estimate the fair value. Accordingly, the estimates presented here in are not necessarily indicative of the amounts the Group could realize in a current market exchange.

The following methods and assumptions are utilized for the current values of financial instruments which are predictable in practice;

Financial Assets

Monetary assets for which fair value approximates carrying value:

-Balances denominated in foreign currencies are converted at period exchange rates.

-The fair value of certain financial assets carried at cost, including cash and cash equivalents are considered to approximate their respective carrying amounts in the financial statements.

-The carrying value of trade receivables, net of allowances for possible non-recovery of uncollectible are considered to approximate their fair values

Financial Liabilities

Monetary liabilities for which fair value approximates carrying value:

- The fair value of short-term bank loans and other monetary liabilities are considered to approximate their respective carrying values due to their short-term nature.

-The fair values of long-term bank borrowings, which are denominated in foreign currencies and converted at period exchange rates, are considered to approximate their carrying values.

-The carrying amount of accounts payable and accrued expenses reported in the financial statements for estimated third party payer set TRY amounts approximates its fair values.

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Capital Risk Management

In capital management, the Group aims at enhancing profitability while keeping a reasonable leverage, on the other hand rendering sustainability in its operations.

The Group follows capital by using debt to equity ratio. This rate is found by dividing net debt to total equity. Net debt is calculated by deducting cash and cash equivalents from total payable amount (as shown in balance sheet, trade and other payables and loans). Total capital, as shown in balance sheet, is calculated by adding up equity and net debt.

As of 31 December 2023 and 2022, net debt / total equity ratio is as follows:

	31.12.2023	31.12.2022
Total debts	4.205.061.595	5.887.400.645
Liquid assets	(437.915.469)	(200.631.325)
Net debt	3.767.146.126	5.686.769.320
Total equity	7.946.260.205	6.563.694.086
Total capital	11.713.406.331	12.250.463.406
Net Debt/Total Capital	32%	46%

Fair Value Estimate

Classification of the group's financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value is represented below:

Level 1: Market price valuation techniques for the determined assets and liabilities traded in markets (unadjusted);

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly;

Level 3: Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market (unobservable inputs).

The group's assets/(liabilities) measured at fair value are presented below:

31.12.2023	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3 Total
Lands	_	653.159.851	- 653.159.851
Underground and above	_	055.157.051	- 055.157.651
ground layouts	-	558.751.589	- 558.751.589
Buildings	-	1.510.994.342	- 1.510.994.342
Machinery, plant and devices	-	4.267.662.340	- 4.267.662.340
31.12.2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3 Total
Assets			
Lands	-	653.159.851	- 653.159.851
Underground and above			
ground layouts	-	619.875.719	- 619.875.719
Buildings	-	1.564.337.612	- 1.564.337.612
Machinery, plant and devices	-	3.971.351.942	- 3.971.351.942

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

As of 31 December 2023, the classes and fair values of financial instruments are as follows;

21.12.2022	Financial assets and liabilities shown at	Financial assets at fair value differences in	D1- W-1	Nata
31.12.2023	amortized value	income statement	Book Value	Note
Financial Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	437.865.297	-	437.865.297	4
Financial investments	-	2.839.490	2.839.490	5
Trade receivables	1.000.900.629	-	1.000.900.629	7
Other receivables	5.295.612	-	5.295.612	9
Financial Liabilities				
Financial borrowings	2.504.628.818	-	2.504.628.818	8
Trade payables	659.637.193	-	659.637.193	7
Other payables	12.549.955	-	12.549.955	9

As of 31 December 2022, the classes and fair values of financial instruments are as follows;

	Financial assets and liabilities shown at	Financial assets at fair value differences in		
31.12.2022	amortized value	income statement	Book Value	Note
Financial Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	193.804.086	-	193.804.086	4
Financial investments	6.827.239	-	6.827.239	5
Trade receivables	1.005.757.481	-	1.005.757.481	7
Other receivables	15.911.534	-	15.911.534	9
Financial Liabilities				
Financial borrowings	3.776.616.667	-	3.776.616.667	8
Trade payables	860.965.458	-	860.965.458	7
Other payables	20.645.129	-	20.645.129	9

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

NOTE 35 – POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

None.

NOTE 36 – FEES FOR SERVICES RECEIVED FROM INDEPENDENT AUDITOR / INDEPENDENT AUDIT FIRMS

The Company's explanation regarding the fees for the services received from the independent audit firms, which is based on the letter of POA dated August 19,2021, the preparation principles of which are based on the Board Decision published in the Official Gazette on 30 March 2021, are as follows

Independent audit fee for the reporting period	01.01 31.12.2023	01.01 31.12.2022
Audit and assurance fee	1.075.000	959.803
Fees for other assurance services	18.750	21.420
	1.093.750	981.223